

Official Publication
of
The University of Maryland

VOL. XXVI

NO. 1

Catalogue 1944-1945
and
Announcement for 1945-1946

The School of Law



BALTIMORE, MD.

1945

CALENDAR YEAR**1945-1946****Summer Semester****1945**

June 15-16, Friday, Saturday—Registration for Summer Semester.

June 18, Monday—Instruction begins.

July 4, Wednesday—Holiday.

August 4, Saturday—First half ends, Summer Semester.

August 6, Monday—Instruction begins, second half, Summer Semester.

September 3, Monday—Labor Day, Holiday.

September 22, Saturday—Summer Semester ends.

Fall Semester

September 21-22, Friday, Saturday—Registration for evening students.

September 24, Monday—Instruction begins (Evening School).

October 4, 5, 6, Thursday-Saturday—Registration for day students.

October 8, Monday—Instruction begins (Day School).

November 22, Thursday—Thanksgiving Holiday.

December 21, Friday—Christmas recess begins after the last scheduled period.

1946

January 3, Thursday—Instruction resumed with the first scheduled period.

February 2, Saturday—Fall Semester ends.

Spring Semester

February 1-2, Friday, Saturday—Registration for Spring Semester.

February 4, Monday—Instruction begins.

February 22, Friday—Washington's Birthday, Holiday.

April 19-22, (inc.), Friday-Monday—Easter Recess.

May 25, Saturday—Spring Semester ends in Day School and fourth year Evening School.

June 8, Saturday—Commencement.

June 12, Wednesday—Spring Semester ends in Evening School.

NOTE—A student who neglects or fails to register prior to or within the day or days specified for his or her school will be called upon to pay a fine of five dollars (\$5.00). The last day of registration with fine added to regular fees is Saturday at noon of the week in which instruction begins following the specified registration period. (This rule may be waived only upon the written recommendation of the Dean.)

The offices of the Registrar and Comptroller are open daily, not including Saturday, from 9:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M., and on Saturday from 9:00 A.M. to 12:30 P.M.

Advance registration is encouraged.

ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

The government of the University is vested by law in a Board of Regents appointed by the Governor, each for a term of nine years. The administration of the University is vested in the President. The University General Administrative Board acts in an advisory capacity to the President.

Each school has its own Faculty Council which controls the internal affairs of the group it represents.

The University organization comprises the following administrative divisions:

College of Agriculture	Summer Session
Agricultural Experiment Station	Department of Military Science and Tactics
Extension Service	School of Dentistry
College of Arts and Sciences	School of Law
College of Commerce	School of Medicine
College of Education	School of Nursing
College of Engineering	School of Pharmacy
College of Home Economics	The University Hospital
Graduate School	

The Schools of Dentistry, Law, Medicine, Nursing, and Pharmacy, and the Hospital are located in Baltimore in the vicinity of Lombard and Greene Streets; the others in College Park.

BOARD OF REGENTS

WILLIAM P. COLE, Jr., <i>Chairman</i>	1949
MRS. JOHN L. WHITEHURST, <i>Secretary</i>	1947
J. MILTON PATTERSON, <i>Treasurer</i>	1944
THOMAS ROY BROOKES.....	1952
E. PAUL KNOTTS.....	1945
GLENN L. MARTIN.....	1951
HARRY H. NUTTLE.....	1950
STANFORD Z. ROTHSCHILD.....	1952
JOHN E. SEMMES.....	1951
PHILIP C. TURNER.....	1950

PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY

H. C. BYRD, *B.S., LL.D., D.Sc.*

THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD

PRESIDENT BYRD, DEAN APPLEMAN, MR. BENTON, DR. BRUECKNER, DEAN COTTERMAN, DEAN DUMEZ, COLONEL GRISWOLD, DEAN HOWELL, DR. HUFF, DEAN JOYAL, MISS KELLAR, DR. KEMP, DR. LONG, DEAN MOUNT, DEAN PATTERSON, MISS PREINKERT, DEAN PYLE, DEAN REID, DEAN ROBINSON, DR. SPEARS, DEAN STAMP, DEAN STEINBERG, DEAN SYMONS, DR. WHITE, DEAN WYLIE, DR. ZUCKER.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND SCHOOL OF LAW

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

H. C. BYRD, B.S., LL.D., D.Sc., *President of the University*

ROGER HOWELL, LL.B., Ph.D., *Dean*

EDGAR F. LONG, Ph.D., *Acting Director of Admissions*

ALMA H. PREINKERT, M.A., *Registrar*

THE FACULTY COUNCIL

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G. RIDGELY SAPPINGTON
HON. MORRIS A. SOPER

JOHN S. STRAHORN, JR.

THE FACULTY OF LAW (1944-1945)

- BRIDGEWATER M. ARNOLD..... Professor of Law
A.B. (1923), Princeton University; LL.B. (1931), University of Maryland.
- J. WALLACE BRYAN..... Lecturer on Pleading
A.B. (1903), Ph.D. (1908), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1905), University of Maryland.
- JAMES T. CARTER Lecturer on Contracts
A.B. (1914), Oberlin College; LL.B. (1918), University of Maryland; Ph.D. (1919), Johns Hopkins University.
- RICHARD W. CASE..... Lecturer on Equity Pleading and Taxation
A.B. (1941), LL.B. (1942), University of Maryland.
- HON. ELI FRANK..... Professor Emeritus
A.B. (1894), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1896), University of Maryland.
- *GEORGE GUMP..... Lecturer on Future Interests and Taxation
A.B. (1930), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1933), University of Maryland.
- ROGER HOWELL..... Dean and Professor of Law
A.B. (1914), Ph.D. (1917), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1917), University of Maryland.
- *FREDERICK WILLIAM INVERNIZZI..... Assistant Professor of Law
A.B. (1932). LL.B. (1935), University of Maryland.
- LAURENCE M. JONES..... Visiting Professor of Law
A.B. (1930), J.D. (1932), State University of Iowa; LL.M. (1933), S.J.D. (1934), Harvard University.
- JOHN M. MCFALL..... Lecturer on Insurance
A.B. (1904), College of Charleston; M.A. (1906), Columbia University; LL.B. (1915), George Washington University.
- GERALD MONSMAN..... Supervisor Legal Aid Clinic
A.B. (1926), Calvin College; LL.B. (1933), University of Maryland; J.D. (1935), Georgetown University.

HON. EMORY H. NILES..... Lecturer on Admiralty and Evidence
A.B. (1912), Johns Hopkins University; B.A. (1915), B.C.L. (1916), M.A. (1930), Oxford University; LL.B. (1917), University of Maryland.

G. KENNETH REIBLICH..... Professor of Law
A.B. (1925), Ph.D. (1928), Johns Hopkins University; J.D. (1929), New York University; LL.M. (1937), Columbia University.

***RUSSELL R. RENO**..... Professor of Law
A.B. (1931), LL.B. (1927), University of Illinois; LL.M. (1940), Columbia University.

EDWIN G. W. RUGE..... Professor of Law
A.B. (1912), Yale University; LL.B. (1915), Harvard University.

G. RIDGELY SAPPINGTON..... Lecturer on Practice
and Director of Practice Court
LL.B. (1904), Baltimore Law School.

JOHN S. STRAHORN, JR...... Professor of Law
A.B. (1922), St John's College; LL.B. (1925), Washington and Lee University;
S.J.D. (1926), Harvard University; J.S.D. (1931), Yale University.

R. DORSEY WATKINS..... Lecturer on Torts and Mortgages
A.B. (1922), Ph.D. (1925), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1925), University of Maryland.

GERTRUDE M. ANDERTON..... Secretary

ANNE C. BAGBY..... Law Librarian
A.B. (1922), Goucher College; B.L.S. (1927), Pratt Institute School of Library Science.

*Absent on leave, 1944-1945.

SCHOOL OF LAW

Introductory Statement

The Law School of the University of Maryland is rated as an "Approved School" by the Council on Legal Education of the American Bar Association. It is also a member of the Association of American Law Schools, an organization whose purpose is the advancement of legal education, membership in which is dependent upon meeting and maintaining certain standards as to entrance requirements, faculty, library and curriculum.

It is the only school in Maryland which has been so recognized and which offers what is regarded by the bodies named as proper preparation for the practice of law or whose standards of admission and instruction are those recommended by them. In 41 jurisdictions, graduates of schools not substantially complying with those standards are not eligible to take the bar examinations; and in 30 jurisdictions, recognition is now refused to law study in a school not fully approved by the American Bar Association.

The American Bar Association standards are set forth in the following resolutions, adopted in 1921, with the exception of 1f, which was adopted in 1938.

"(1) The American Bar Association is of the opinion that every candidate for admission to the bar should give evidence of graduation from a law school complying with the following standards:

(a) It shall require as a condition of admission at least two years of study in a college.

(b) It shall require its students to pursue a course of three years' duration if they devote substantially all of their working time to their studies, and a longer course, equivalent to the number of working hours, if they devote only part of their working time to their studies.

(c) It shall provide an adequate library available for the use of the students.

(d) It shall have among its teachers a sufficient number giving their entire time to the school to insure actual personal acquaintance with the whole student body.

(e) It shall not be operated as a commercial enterprise and the compensation of any officer or member of its teaching staff shall not depend on the number of students or on the fees received.

(f) It shall be a school which in the judgment of the Council of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar possesses reasonably adequate facilities and maintains a sound educational policy; provided, however, that any decision of the Council in these respects shall be subject to review by the House of Delegates on the petition of any school adversely affected.

"(2) The American Bar Association is of the opinion that graduation from a law school should not confer the right of admission to the bar, and that every candidate should be subjected to an examination by public authority to determine his fitness.

"(3) The Council on Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar is directed to publish from time to time the names of those law schools

which comply with the above standards and those which do not, and to make such publications available so far as possible to intending law students."

The policy set forth in these resolutions has been consistently and vigorously adhered to in subsequent meetings of the American Bar Association.

The standards of the Association of American Law Schools are substantially the same, being somewhat more exacting in some instances.

HISTORICAL SKETCH

The General Assembly of Maryland in 1812, authorized the College of Medicine of Maryland, founded in 1807, "to constitute, appoint and annex to itself three other colleges or faculties, viz., the Faculty of Divinity, the Faculty of Law, and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences," and declared that "the four colleges or faculties thus united should be constituted an University by the name and under the title of the University of Maryland." In pursuance of this authority the University was organized in 1813, and is thus one of the oldest chartered universities in America.

The first faculty of law was chosen in 1813, when David Hoffman was elected Professor of law. He published in 1817 "A Course of Legal Study Addressed to Students and the Profession Generally," which Justice Story in an article in the *North American Review* pronounced to be "by far the most perfect system for the study of law which has ever been offered to the public," and which recommended a course of study so comprehensive as to require for its completion six or seven years. Regular instruction in law was begun in 1823, but was suspended in 1836 for lack of proper pecuniary support. Hoffman's ideals of legal education were far in advance of his times and in consequence there were but few students able or willing to spend the time required by his course. In 1869 the Law School was reorganized, and in 1870 regular instruction therein was resumed. Its graduates now number more than three thousand, and include a large proportion of the past and present leaders of the bench and bar in the State, as well as many who have attained prominence in the profession elsewhere.

Two other law schools, the Baltimore Law School and the Baltimore University of Law, were organized under charters granted by the State of Maryland. These two schools were subsequently consolidated under the name of the Baltimore Law School in 1911 and in 1913 the Baltimore Law School was in turn merged into the Law School of the University of Maryland. On July 1, 1920, the University of Maryland at Baltimore and the Maryland State College at College Park were consolidated under the name of the University of Maryland.

BUILDING AND EQUIPMENT

The buildings of the Schools of Law, Medicine, Dentistry and Pharmacy of the University of Maryland are located in the vicinity of Lombard and Greene Streets, in the City of Baltimore, the Law School building being at the southeast corner of Redwood and Greene Streets. This building, modern in every respect and specially designed for law-school work, was erected in 1931. It is a three-story building of colonial design, devoted exclusively to law-school purposes. The first floor contains a large auditorium, students' lounge, the administrative offices and the women's locker room; on the second floor are four large classrooms; the third floor is devoted to the practice court, a large reading

room, and offices for the law faculty and librarian; in the basement is the men's locker room. The entire west wing of the building is devoted to stack space, affording room for more than 50,000 volumes.

The Law Library now contains some 19,000 volumes. Included therein are several complete sets of the Maryland and Baltimore City reports; all the editions, official and unofficial, of the Supreme Court reports and the inferior Federal courts; the National Reporter System and the reports of the courts of last resort of all states prior thereto, as well as the published decisions of some of the more important inferior state courts; the English Law Reports since 1865 and the English Reprint and English Common Law and Chancery Reports covering the period prior to that time; the various selected case series of annotated reports; the statute law of the United States, the several states, and Great Britain, as well as multiple sets of all Maryland codes and session laws; the American Digest System, the English and Empire Digest, and multiple sets of all Maryland digests; a large collection of carefully selected textbooks and treatises; all of the leading legal periodicals, encyclopedias, citators, and other search books. The library is open on weekdays for the use of the students from 9:00 A.M. to 10:30 P.M.

ARRANGEMENT OF HOURS

The Law School is divided into two divisions, the Day School and the Evening School. The same curriculum is offered in each school, and the standards of work and graduation requirements are the same.

The normal Day School course covers a period of three years of thirty weeks each, exclusive of holidays. The class sessions are normally held during the day, mostly in the morning hours; during the present emergency, however, conditions may necessitate holding some classes in conjunction with the evening division. The Practice Court is held on one evening of each week.

The normal Evening School course covers a period of four years of thirty-four weeks each, exclusive of holidays. The class sessions are held on Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings of each week from 6:30 to 9:40 o'clock, leaving the alternate evenings for study and preparation by the student.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Candidates for Degree—The requirements for admission are those of the Association of American Law Schools. Applicants for admission as candidates for a degree are required to produce evidence of the completion of at least one-half of the work acceptable for a bachelor's degree granted on the basis of a four-year period of study by the State University of the State in which the prelaw work is taken, or if there is no State University, then at a principal college or university located therein; not more than ten per cent of the credit presented for admission may include credit earned in nontheory courses in military science, hygiene, domestic arts, physical education, vocal or instrumental music, or other courses without intellectual content of substantial value. *All prelegal work must have been passed with a scholastic average at least equal to the average required for graduation in the institution attended.*

The right is reserved to refuse admission to applicants with sufficient scholastic credit, whose presence in the School would, in the judgment of the Faculty Council, be detrimental to the best interests of the School.

Special Students, Candidates for Certificate of the School—A limited number of students, not exceeding ten per cent of the average number of students admitted as beginning regular law students during the two preceding years, applying for entrance with less than the academic credit required of candidates for the law degree, may be admitted as candidates for the certificate of the school, but not for the degree, where, in the opinion of the Faculty Council, special circumstances, such as the maturity and the apparent ability of the student, seem to justify a deviation from the rule requiring at least two years of college work. Applicants for admission as special students must be at least twenty-three years of age and must be specially equipped by training and experience for the study of law.

Application for admittance as a special student should be made as early as possible by letter, showing the age of the applicant, together with a detailed statement of attendance at educational institutions, and of the work therein completed and the work pursued by the applicant since leaving such educational institutions.

ADVANCED STANDING

Students complying with the requirements for admission to the School who have, in addition, successfully pursued the study of law elsewhere in a law school which, at the time of such student's attendance, was either a member of the Association of American Law Schools or approved by the Council on Legal Education of the American Bar Association may, in the discretion of the Faculty Council, upon presentation of a certificate from such accredited law school showing honorable dismissal therefrom, and the successful completion of equivalent courses therein, receive credit for such courses and be admitted to advanced standing. *No student transferring from another law school will be admitted unless eligible to return to the school from which he transfers.* No degree will be conferred until after at least one year of residence and study at this School.

COMBINED PROGRAM OF STUDIES LEADING TO THE DEGREES OF BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE AND BACHELOR OF LAWS

The University of Maryland offers combined programs in arts or business administration and law leading to the degrees of bachelor of arts or bachelor of science and bachelor of laws.

Students pursuing such combined programs in college and prelegal subjects will spend the first three years in either the College of Arts and Sciences or in the College of Business and Public Administration at College Park. They will then register in the Law School, and upon the successful completion of the work of the first year in the Day School, or the equivalent work in the Evening School, the degree of bachelor of arts or bachelor of science will be awarded. The degree of bachelor of laws will be awarded upon the completion of the work prescribed for graduation in the School of Law.

Details of the combined courses may be had upon application to the University of Maryland, College Park, Md.

REGISTRATION

All students are required, when entering for each session, to report in person at the office of the Secretary of the Law School and enroll.

The attention of all students is called to the fact that no registration will be allowed except by special action of the Dean after the last day for registration as designated in the calendar.

Students who fail to pay the tuition and other fees required on or before the day of registration, for each term or semester, as stated in the catalogue, will be required to pay, as an addition to the fees required, a fine of five (\$5.00) dollars. The last permissible day for registration, with the fine included, is Saturday at noon of the week in which instruction begins following the specified registration period. This rule may be waived only by action of the Dean.

FEES AND EXPENSES

The charges for instruction for resident students are as follows:

Registration fee, to accompany application	\$2.00
Matriculation fee, payable on first registration	10.00
Diploma fee, payable upon graduation	15.00
Tuition fee, per semester (Day School)	100.00
Tuition fee, per semester (Evening School)	75.00

The tuition fee for each semester is payable at the time of registration therefor. For students unable to pay such charges in full when due, arrangements for instalment payments may be made with the Secretary at the time of registration. Students carrying less than the normal number of credit hours will be charged on the basis of \$7.50 per semester hour carried.

NON-RESIDENT STUDENTS

An additional tuition fee of \$25.00 per semester must be paid by students who are non-residents of the State of Maryland.

Students who are minors are considered to be resident students if, at the time of their registration, their parents* have been residents of this State for at least one year.

Adult students are considered to be resident students if, at the time of their registration, they have been residents of this State for at least one year; provided such residence has not been acquired while attending any school or college in Maryland.

The status of the residence of a student is determined at the time of his first registration in the University and may not thereafter be changed by him unless, in the case of a minor, his parents* move to and become legal residents of this State by maintaining such residence for at least one full calendar year. However, the right of the student (minor) to change from a non-resident to a resident status must be established by him prior to registration for a semester in any academic year.

REBATES

The matriculation fee is not subject to rebate. In case of total withdrawal from the school prior to November first in the first semester, or March first in the second semester, the Dean may order the Comptroller to refund one-half the amount of the tuition paid for such semester. In cases of illness, or other unusual circumstances, the Dean may,

*The term "parents" includes persons who, by reason of death or other unusual circumstances, have been legally constituted the guardians of or stand in loco parentis to such minor students.

with the approval of the President of the University, make such refund as seems just. In all cases of withdrawals from school, immediate notice in writing must be given to the Dean.

Where withdrawal is due to induction into military service, proportionate refund will be made of tuition paid in advance for a semester, where no scholastic credit can be given.

SCHOLARSHIPS

In 1922, Mr. Louis S. Ashman, of the Baltimore Bar and an alumnus of the Law School, assigned to the Regents all royalties to be received from the publication of his book, "Prayers and Instructions" in order to provide a fund for the establishment of a scholarship or scholarships to be known as "The Louis S. Ashman Scholarship," carrying tuition only, for a student or students recommended annually by the Faculty Council as worthy to receive the same by reason of scholarly attainments and the need of financial assistance in pursuing the study of law. For the duration of the war, however, the Faculty Council reserves the right to withhold award of these scholarships for the benefit of students returning during the postwar period.

For the purpose of continuing these scholarships, Mr. Ashman, in 1939, published another book on "Directed Verdicts and Instructions," the royalties from which have been also assigned to the Regents.

Applications for this scholarship must be filed on or before September 1 of the school year for which the scholarship is to be awarded. Scholarships will be awarded for one year only, but the same person may receive more than one award, provided his scholastic work and influence in the School are such as to merit this distinction.

REGISTRATION WITH THE COURT OF APPEALS AND ADMISSION TO THE BAR

Under the rules governing admission to the bar in the State of Maryland, each applicant is required to register with the Court of Appeals as a law student before beginning the study of law. Applicants for such registration must have completed, in addition to a high-school education or the equivalent, two years of work in a college approved by the Board of Law Examiners, or the equivalent. Application blanks for such registration may be procured from the Secretary by the student at the time of his registration in the Law School. A fee of \$15.00, payable to the Clerk of the Court of Appeals must accompany each application. *Such registration as a law student with the Court of Appeals does not automatically qualify an applicant for admission to the Law School, for which compliance with the requirements set forth on page 8 is essential.*

Applicants for admission to the bar must have studied law in the office of a member of the bar of this State or in a law school of the United States and must file a petition with the Court of Appeals at least ten days before the day fixed for the examination they wish to take. A fee of \$25.00, payable to the Court of Appeals, must accompany each application.

Admission to the bar is upon examination by the State Board of Law Examiners. The examinations are held in June and November of each year, and embrace the following subjects: Agency, Conflict of Laws, Constitutional Law, Contracts, Corporations, Criminal Law, Domestic Relations, Equity, Evidence, Negotiable Instruments, Personal Property,

Pleading and Practice at Law and in Equity, Administrative Law Including Public Service Companies, Real Property, Torts, and Testamentary Law. All of the required courses are included in the curriculum offered by the Law School.

Further information concerning the examination or matters relating to admission to the bar may be had upon application to Mr. Wilson K. Barnes, Secretary, State Board of Law Examiners, 901 Maryland Trust Building, Baltimore 2, Md.

EXAMINATIONS AND GRADES

Written examinations are held at the end of the course in all subjects except Practice Court and the Legal Aid Clinic. Unless excused by the Dean, all students must present themselves for examination in each subject for which they are registered at the first regular examination held therein in order to receive credit for such course. No student will be permitted to take the examination in any course unless he has attended at least 85 per cent of the lectures therein, except by permission of the Dean; nor may any student, without special permission from the Dean, carry in the Day School less than 12 nor more than 16 hours per week and, in the Evening School, less than 6 nor more than 10 hours per week.

During the present emergency, however, a student who is called into military service after completion of at least half of a semester's work may be given credit for the courses in which he is then enrolled without completion of the usual attendance and examination requirements, provided that the instructors in such courses feel able, by special examinations or otherwise, to assign him a grade therefor.

A student failing to present himself for examination in any course must report to the Dean as soon as the circumstances which caused the absence will permit. If the Dean is satisfied that the absence was justifiable (as if due to sickness or other exceptional circumstances) he will give permission for a deferred examination in place of the one missed. A fee of \$5.00 will be charged for every deferred examination, except that one fee will cover all deferred examinations due to the same cause.

The following grade symbols are used: A, signifying "Excellent"; B, signifying "very good"; C, signifying "good"; D, signifying "passed"; F, signifying "failure"; I, signifying "incomplete." Of these, A, B, C, and D, are passing grades, but a grade of D can be counted toward graduation only as hereinafter stated. For the purpose of computing the average grade of a student, the following values are assigned to the grades received: A equals 4; B equals 3; C equals 2; D equals 1; F equals 0.

The grade of I (incomplete) is given only to those students who have a proper excuse for failure to present themselves for examinations or to complete any other work that may be required by the instructor in any course. It is not used to signify work of inferior quality. It may be replaced later by a definite grade for the course, when the instructor therein is prepared to report it.

A student receiving a grade of less than C in any course, may, in the discretion of the instructor, take a re-examination therein, for the purpose of raising such grade, the grade received on such re-examination to be substituted for the original grade received, except with respect to eligibility for scholarship honors and prizes. Such re-examination, unless special permission is obtained from the Dean to the contrary,

must be taken either at the next regular examination given in such course, or at the next deficiency examination period. Deficiency examinations are held prior to the opening of the school session in September of each year. Not more than one re-examination may be taken in any one course; if a student is not successful in raising his grade thereon, he may do so thereafter only by repeating such course and meeting all requirements thereof, including attendance and examinations.

In determining the eligibility of a student to continue in attendance at the School, a grade of F in a course of three or more semester hours shall constitute one failure, and a grade of F in a course of less than three semester hours shall constitute a half-failure. A student having three or more failures, so computed, shall be permanently excluded from the School.

A student having less than three failures, so computed, and a weighted average below C, will be required to take deficiency examinations in the subjects failed; if on such deficiency examinations, he shall remove all failures and half-failures, he may continue with his class, subject to the conditions as to number of hours of D grades stated hereafter. If, after taking such deficiency examinations, he still is not eligible to continue with his class, he must elect either (1) to withdraw from the School; or (2) to remain as an unclassified student taking assigned work only. A student with a weighted average of at least C and who has a mark of F in not more than one subject, shall be entitled to continue with his class without removing such failure by re-examination.

Except in the case of a student whose weighted average is at least C, students with the number of hours of D grades following on their records shall be ineligible to continue into the succeeding class, except after reducing such hours of D grades sufficiently by taking deficiency examinations:—a first-year day student with more than nine semester hours; a second-year day student with more than fifteen semester hours; a first-year evening student with more than eight semester hours; a second-year evening student with more than twelve semester hours; a third-year evening student with more than sixteen semester hours. If, after taking such deficiency examinations, such a student is still not eligible to continue with his class, he must elect either (1) to withdraw from the School; or (2) to remain an an unclassified student taking assigned work only.

The Faculty Council reserves the right to require the withdrawal of any student whose continued presence would not, in the judgment of the Council, either because of low scholastic standing or other reasons, be of benefit to himself or would be detrimental to the best interests of the School.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

To be eligible for either the degree or the certificate, a student must have successfully completed courses totaling at least 80 semester hours, in at least three-fourths of which he must have received a grade of C or higher; provided, however, that a student who has failed in not more than one subject, may be allowed to graduate if his general weighted average, including such failure, is at least C.

HONORS

A student who complies with the requirements for graduation and who attains in all work done in courses offered in the School, and presented for the degree, an average grade of not less than 3.15, may be recommended by the Faculty Council for Graduation with Honor.

ORDER OF THE COIF

The Order of the Coif is a national law-school honor society, founded to encourage scholarship and to advance the ethical standards of the legal profession, membership in which depends upon high scholastic attainments. Only those students standing among the first tenth of the senior class are eligible for membership. Elections of seniors to the Maryland Chapter of the Order are held during the last semester of the school year.

CURRICULUM

Explanation of Abbreviations—In the list of courses given below, the credit value of each course is indicated in semester units by a numeral in parentheses following the title. A unit is one hour of classroom work per week, or its equivalent, throughout one term of the academic year, based on the length of the day-school course. Courses starred are elective; all others required.

The Faculty Council reserves the right to make such changes in the curriculum as may be found necessary or desirable. Particularly during the present war emergency the announced courses are subject to such revision as may be from time to time necessitated by changing conditions. Books listed as used in any course are also subject to change as decided by the instructor.

DAY SCHOOL

First Year

- Agency** (2)—Mechem's Cases on Agency (2nd ed.). Mr. Ruge.
Contracts (6)—Costigan's Cases on Contracts (3rd ed.). Mr. Ruge.
Criminal Law (3)—Hall and Glueck's Cases and Materials on Criminal Law; mimeographed material. Mr. Strahorn.
Domestic Relations (2)—Strahorn's Maryland Casebook on Domestic Relations (2nd ed. mimeographed). Mr. Strahorn.
Legal Bibliography (1)—Brandt—How to Find the Law (3rd ed.). Mr. Strahorn.
Personal Property (2)—Aigler, Bigelow and Powell's Cases on Property, Vol. I. Mr. Jones.
Pleading (3)—Common-law pleading with special reference to Maryland procedure. Keigwin's Cases on Common-law Pleading (2nd ed.); mimeographed material. Mr. Bryan.
Property I (3)—Early framework of the law of real property; possessory estates in real property. Aigler, Bigelow and Powell's Cases on Property, Vol. I and Vol. II. Mr. Jones.
Torts (5)—Keigwin's Cases on Torts (3rd ed.). Mr. Watkins.

Second and Third Years

- ***Admiralty** (2)—Robinson on Admiralty. Judge Niles.
 ***Administrative Law** (3)—Stason's Cases on Administrative Tribunals. Mr. Howell.
 ***Conflict of Laws** (4)—Cheatham, Dowling and Goodrich, Cases on Conflict of Laws (2nd ed.). Mr. Reiblich (Not offered 1945-46).
 ***Constitutional Law** (4)—Dodd's Cases on Constitutional Law (3rd ed.). Mr. Howell.
Corporations (4)—Warren's Cases on Corporations. Mr. Ruge.

- *Creditors' Rights (4)—Hanna and McLaughlin's Cases on Creditors' Rights (3rd ed.). Mr. Arnold.
- Equity (4)—Cook's Cases on Equity (3rd ed.). Mr. Howell.
- Equity Pleading (2)—Keigwin's Cases on Equity Pleading (2nd ed.). Mr. Arnold.
- Evidence (4)—McCormick's Cases on Evidence. Mr. Strahorn.
- *Legal Aid (2)—Students registering for this course work two afternoons a week during one semester at the Baltimore Legal Aid Bureau. Mr. Monsman.
- *Mortgages (2)—Keigwin's Cases on Mortgages. Mr. Arnold.
- Negotiable Instruments (3)—Britton's Cases on Bills and Notes. (3rd ed.). Mr. Strahorn.
- *Partnership (2)—Crane and Magruder's Cases on Partnership (Shorter Selection). Mr. Arnold.
- Practice (2)—Trial practice and procedure with special reference to Maryland procedure. Selected material. Mr. Sappington.
- Practice Court and Legal Ethics (4)—Selected material. Mr. Blome.
- Property II (4)—Acquisition of title to possessory interests and incorporeal interests in real property; detailed study of the law of incorporeal interests in land which will never vest in possession. Aigler, Bigelow and Powell's Cases on Property, Vols. I and II. Mr. Jones.
- *Property III (3)—Simes' Cases on Future Interests. Mr. Jones.
- Sales (3)—Williston and McCurdy's Cases on Sales. Mr. Arnold.
- *Taxation (4)—Griswold's Cases on Federal Taxation. Mr. Case. (Not offered 1945-46).
- Testamentary Law (2)—Mechem and Atkinson's Cases on Wills and Administration (2nd ed.). Mr. Howell.
- *Trusts (3)—Powell's Cases on Trusts. Mr. Reiblich.

EVENING SCHOOL

First Year

- Contracts (6)—Shepherd's Cases on Contracts. Mr. Carter.
- Criminal Law (3)—Hall and Glueck's Cases and Materials on Criminal Law; mimeographed material. Mr. Strahorn.
- Domestic Relations (2)—Strahorn's Maryland Casebook on Domestic Relations (2nd ed. mimeographed). Mr. Strahorn.
- Legal Bibliography (1)—Brandt—How to find the Law (3rd ed.). Mr. Strahorn.
- Personal Property (2)—Aigler, Bigelow and Powell's Cases on Property, Vol. I. Mr. Jones.
- Property I (3)—See description of course above. Aigler, Bigelow and Powell's Cases on Property, Vol. I and Vol. II. Mr. Jones.
- Torts (5)—Keigwin's Cases on Torts (3rd ed.). Mr. Watkins.

Second Year

- Agency (2)—Mechem's Cases on Agency (2nd ed.). Mr. Ruge.
- Equity (4)—Cook's Cases on Equity (3rd ed.). Mr. Howell.
- Negotiable Instruments (3)—Britton's Cases on Bills and Notes (3rd ed.). Mr. Strahorn.

- Pleading** (3)—See description of course above. Keigwin's Cases on Common-Law Pleading (2nd ed.); mimeographed material. Mr. Bryan.
- Property II** (4)—See description of course above. Aigler, Bigelow and Powell's Cases on Property, Vols. I and II. Mr. Jones.
- Sales** (3)—Williston and McCurdy's Cases on Sales. Mr. Arnold.
- Testamentary Law** (2)—Mechem and Atkinson's Cases on Wills and Administration (2nd ed.). Mr. Howell.

Third Year

- ***Admiralty** (2)—Robinson on Admiralty. Judge Niles.
- Corporations** (4)—Warren's Cases on Corporations. Mr. Ruge.
- ***Creditors' Rights** (4)—Hanna and McLaughlin's Cases on Creditors' Rights (3rd ed.). Mr. Arnold.
- Equity Pleading** (2)—Keigwin's Cases on Equity Pleading (2nd ed.). Mr. Case.
- Evidence** (4)—McCormick's Cases on Evidence. Judge Niles.
- ***Mortgages** (2)—Keigwin's Cases on Mortgages. Mr. Arnold.
- Practice** (2)—See description of course above. Selected material. Mr. Howell.
- ***Property III** (3)—Simes' Cases on Future Interests. Mr. Jones.

Fourth Year

- ***Administrative Law** (3)—Stason's Cases on Administrative Tribunals. Mr. Howell.
- ***Conflict of Laws** (4)—Cheatham, Dowling and Goodrich, Cases on Conflict of Laws (2nd ed.). Mr. Reiblich.
- ***Constitutional Law** (4)—Dodd's Cases on Constitutional Law (3rd ed.). Mr. Howell.
- ***Insurance** (2)—Vance's Cases on Insurance (3rd ed.). Mr. Jones (Not offered 1945-46).
- ***Legal Aid** (2)—See description of course above. Mr. Monsman.
- Practice Court and Legal Ethics** (4)—Selected material. Mr. Blome.
- ***Taxation** (4)—Griswold's Cases on Federal Taxation. Mr. Case. (Not offered 1945-46).
- ***Trusts** (3)—Powell's Cases on Trusts. Mr. Reiblich.

PRACTICE COURT

The Law School endeavors not only to equip its students with an accurate knowledge of legal principals, but also to train them in the application of that knowledge and to fit them for the practice of law. To that end special care and thought are devoted to the conduct of the Practice Court, which is in session throughout the scholastic year.

The work of the Practice Court is designed to afford opportunity not only for the argument of law questions, but also for preparation and conduct of a case through all its stages, as nearly as possible in accordance with the procedure in actual trial work. Three features are especially emphasized, viz.: the drawing of pleadings, the writing of briefs, and the oral argument of questions of law.

A set of Court Rules has been adopted in accordance with which the students are required to prepare and file their pleadings and conduct their cases. Students are furnished with statements of facts, involving

debatable principles of law, supposed to represent the claims of the respective parties to the litigation, from which they draft the necessary pleadings and prepare their cases for trial. They are also required to prepare and file trial briefs and appeal briefs.

The course is given in the third year of the Day School and the fourth year of the Evening School. In connection with the course, instruction in Legal Ethics is offered. The course is required for graduation and attendance at all sessions of the Court by members of those classes is compulsory. Except by permission of the Dean, no student will receive credit for work in the Practice Court unless he has attended at least 85 per cent of the sessions each year. There is no examination in this course, the grade of the student being based upon the work done in the Court. The grade thus attained by the student is treated in the same manner as the grade given on examination in other subjects, and the successful completion of the course gives the student credit toward his degree.

LEGAL AID CLINIC

By arrangement with the Baltimore Legal Aid Bureau, selected senior students, not exceeding twelve in any one semester, may substitute one semester's work at the Legal Aid Bureau for one semester of the Practice Court. Students taking clinic work are required to spend two afternoons a week at the Legal Aid Bureau, working under the supervision of a member of the Bureau staff. The work includes consultation with clients, interviews with witnesses, preparation of memoranda, examination of records of various kinds, and in general such work as a clerk in a general law office would be called upon to perform.

MARYLAND LAW REVIEW

The Maryland Law Review, appearing quarterly, is published by the Law School with the support and cooperation of the Maryland State Bar Association, the Bar Association of Baltimore City, and the Junior Bar Association of Baltimore City. *The Review* is devoted primarily to the discussion of Maryland law and of questions regarded as of particular interest to Maryland lawyers. Members of the Law School faculty serve as Faculty Editor and Assistant Editor and Business Manager; there is also a student Editorial Board composed of students selected on the basis of scholarship, and an Advisory Editorial Board composed of representatives from the Bar Associations. Selection for the Student Editorial Board is an honor, and an opportunity for training of high value in legal research. The governing Board of Trustees consists of a representative from the State Judiciary, representatives of the Bar Associations, the Dean of the Law School, and the Faculty Editor and Business Manager.

GRADUATES OF THE LAW SCHOOL FOR THE YEAR 1943-44

Degrees Conferred March 25, 1944

Joseph Ernest McCann.....	Maryland
James Alexander Pine.....	Maryland
Virgil Van Street.....	Maryland

Degrees Conferred June 28, 1944

Mary Arabian.....	Maryland
John Landon Askew.....	Maryland
Sara Abbott Brown.....	Maryland
John Wilfred Doub.....	Maryland
*Robert Homer Engle.....	Maryland
Leonard Stanley Freedman.....	Maryland
Charles Cleveland Grice.....	Maryland
Fredric Kay Killingsworth.....	Maryland
Ernest Lee Perkins.....	Maryland
*Annarose Catherine Sleeth.....	Maryland
*Joseph Sarsfield Sweeney.....	Maryland
Francis Louis Tetreault.....	Maryland

Certificate of Proficiency

W. Carl Lohmeyer.....	Maryland
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Degrees Conferred September 28, 1944

Eunice Mae Hall.....	Maryland
Jack Robert Hall.....	Montana
Merton Brainard Lilly.....	Maryland
Arthur Robert Lobe.....	Maryland
Elias Dodson Poe, Jr.....	Maryland
*Harrison Lee Winter.....	Maryland

*With Honor

HONORS

Elected to the Order of the Coif

Robert Homer Engle	Annarose Catherine Sleeth
Harrison Lee Winter	

CATALOGUE OF LAW STUDENTS DURING THE YEAR 1944-45

Summer Semester 1944

Borlik, Ralph F., B.S., University of Maryland.....	Baltimore, Md.
Boyer, Elroy G., A.B., Washington College.....	Chestertown, Md.
Boyko, Edgar P.....	Baltimore, Md.
Brown, Margaret E., A.B., College of Notre Dame of Maryland.....	Hagerstown, Md.
Bruck, Clifford C., A.B., Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore, Md.
Cavanagh, George B.....	Baltimore, Md.
Chenowith, John A.....	Baltimore, Md.
Childs, Hodges B., A.B., Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore, Md.
Chuman, Frank F., A.B., University of California at Los Angeles.....	Santa Barbara, California

Conover, Milton, Ph.B., Dickinson College; M.A., University of Minnesota; M.A., Harvard University.....	Swedesboro, N. J.
Cook, A. Samuel, Jr., A.B., Princeton University.....	Baltimore, Md.
Dempsey, Mary K.....	Baltimore, Md.
Downes, Robert W., Jr.....	Baltimore, Md.
Dunn, Frank P., A.B., Harvard University.....	Baltimore, Md.
Eltgroth, George V.....	Towson, Md.
Everstine, Carl N., A.B., University of Maryland; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore, Md.
Fichter, Rosanne H., A.B., University of Pennsylvania.....	Baltimore, Md.
Hagner, Joseph C., A.B., Loyola College.....	Baltimore, Md.
Hahn, Jane Lois, A.B., University of Maryland.....	Annapolis Junction, Md.
Hall, Eunice Mae.....	Baltimore, Md.
Hall, Jack R., A.B., University of Nebraska.....	Great Falls, Montana
Harrington, Frank B., Ph.B., Seattle College.....	Baltimore, Md.
Hedgecock, Elizabeth S., B.S., Salem College.....	Baltimore, Md.
Hoffman, Louis.....	Baltimore, Md.
Howard, William R., A.B., Franklin and Marshall College.....	Bird in Hand, Pa.
Jackson, Dorothy T., A.B., University of Maryland.....	Essex, Md.
Jeffrey, Koppel M., A.B., University of Maryland.....	Baltimore, Md.
Jones, Jeniver James.....	Middle River, Md.
Kellner, Constance B., A.B., Goucher College.....	Baltimore, Md.
Kennard, Jeanne B.....	Essex, Md.
Lilly, Merton B., A.B., Oberlin College.....	Baltimore, Md.
Lobe, Arthur R., J.D., University of Frankfurt.....	Baltimore, Md.
Maldeis, Howard J., Jr.....	Baltimore, Md.
Ottinger, Paul W., A.B., Tusculum College; M.A., Oberlin College.....	Essex, Md.
Parker, Joseph W.....	Linthicum Heights, Md.
Peck, Charlotte A., A.B., B.S., New York State College for Teachers.....	Baltimore, Md.
Petro, Frank.....	Baltimore, Md.
Pine, Charlotte W., B.S., University of Maryland.....	Baltimore, Md.
Pine, Gypsy Lee, A.B., Concord State Teachers' College.....	Baltimore, Md.
Poe, E. Dodson, Jr., A.B., Wake Forest College.....	Baltimore, Md.
Profita, Anthony V.....	Baltimore, Md.
Rees, William G., A.B., Harvard University.....	Hanover, Pa.
Russell, Don J.....	Van Wert, Ohio
Shorter, John W., B.S., University of Michigan.....	Baltimore, Md.
Startzman, Ruth Anne, A.B., University of Maryland.....	Hagerstown, Md.
Winter, Harrison L., A.B., Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore, Md.
Zinkhan, George M., Jr., A.B., Franklin and Marshall College; M.C.S., Dartmouth College.....	Union Bridge, Md.
Zweig, Harold, A.B., New York University.....	Baltimore, Md.

Fall and Spring Semesters 1944-45

Fourth-Year Evening Class

Cavanagh, George B.....	Baltimore, Md.
Childs, Hodges B., A.B., Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore, Md.
Diener, Alfred J., A.B., Western Maryland College.....	Baltimore, Md.
Hogan, Martin E., Jr., B.S., M.S., Syracuse University.....	Baltimore, Md.
Maldeis, Howard J., Jr.....	Baltimore, Md.
Peck, Charlotte A., A.B., B.S., New York State College for Teachers.....	Baltimore, Md.
Petro, Frank.....	Baltimore, Md.
Sempeles, George, Jr., A.B., University of Maryland.....	Baltimore, Md.
Zinkhan, George M., Jr., A.B., Franklin and Marshall College; M.C.S., Dartmouth College.....	Union Bridge, Md.

Third-Year Day Class

Boyer, Elroy G., A.B., Washington College	Chestertown, Md.
Boyko, Edgar P.	Baltimore, Md.
Chuman, Frank F., A.B., University of California at Los Angeles	Santa Barbara, California
Claggett, Walter W., A.B., Washington College	Easton, Md.
Dunn, Frank P., A.B., Harvard University	Baltimore, Md.
Fichter, Rosanne, H., A.B., University of Pennsylvania	Baltimore, Md.
Howard, William R., A.B., Franklin and Marshall College	Bird in Hand, Pa.
Jackson, Dorothy T., A.B., University of Maryland	Towson, Md.
Kellner, Constance B., A.B., Goucher College	Baltimore, Md.
Parker, Joseph W.	Linthicum Heights, Md.
Pine, Charlotte W., B.S., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.

Third-Year Evening Class

Harrington, Frank B., Ph.B., Seattle College	Baltimore, Md.
Hoffman, Louis	Baltimore, Md.
McIntyre, Edward L., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
Meislahn, Charlotte K., A.B., Goucher College	Baltimore, Md.
Oster, Gerald A., B.S., Rhode Island State College	Baltimore, Md.
Pine, Gypsie Lee, A.B., Concord State Teachers' College	Baltimore, Md.
Simpson, Max E., A.B., The Monmouth College	Baltimore, Md.

Second-Year Day Class

Brown, Margaret E., A.B., College of Notre Dame of Maryland	Hagerstown, Md.
Buck, Walter E., Jr., A.B., University of Maryland	Port Deposit, Md.
Cook, A. Samuel, Jr., A.B., Princeton University	Baltimore, Md.
Downes, Robert W., Jr.	Baltimore, Md.
Jeffrey, Koppel M., A.B., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
Kennard, Jeanne B.	Essex, Md.
Russell, Don J.	Van Wert, Ohio
Simpson, Jane Lois Hahn, A.B., University of Maryland	Annapolis Junction, Md.
Startzman, Ruth Anne, A.B., University of Maryland	Hagerstown, Md.

Second-Year Evening Class

Borlik, Ralph F., B.S., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
Bruck, Clifford C., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
Bryan, Lyman, Jr.	Baltimore, Md.
Buffington, John R., Jr., A.B., American University	Baltimore, Md.
Butschky, Wilfred W.	Baltimore, Md.
Crowley, Frederick T. M.	Baltimore, Md.
Dempsey, Mary K.	Baltimore, Md.
Eltgroth, George V.	Towson, Md.
Everstine, Carl N., A.B., University of Maryland; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
Gillis, Andrew C., Jr.	Baltimore, Md.
Hagner, Joseph C., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
Jones, Jeniver James	Middle River, Md.
Mize, Aileen M., A.B., Trinity College; M.A., Columbia College	Baltimore, Md.
Moxley, Charles J., B.E., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
New, Leroy K., A.B., John B. Stetson University	Baltimore, Md.
Ottinger, Paul W., A.B., Tusculum College; M.A., Oberlin College	Essex, Md.
Rees, William G., A.B., Harvard University	Hanover, Pa.
Shorter, John W., B.S., University of Michigan	Baltimore, Md.
Wiesand, Vernon H., A.B., Western Maryland College	Baltimore, Md.
Zweig, Harold, A.B., New York University	Baltimore, Md.

First-Year Day Class

Born, Gary	Long Island, N. Y.
Clifford, Thomas N., A.B., Duke University	Rodgers Forge, Md.
DiPaula, Robert S., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
Gottschalk, Carl F., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
Hinchman, Emerson	Baltimore, Md.
McBride, Caroline E.	Pikesville, Md.
Mercaldo, C. Robert	Baltimore, Md.
Pritchard, Robert N.	Aurora, Ill.
Sfekas, Peter	Baltimore, Md.

First-Year Evening Class

Bayes, William G.	Montgomery, W. Va.
Berkau, Kluck U., A.B., Lincoln Memorial University	Baltimore, Md.
Berry, Traver L., B.S., Syracuse University; M.B.A., New York University	Towson, Md.
Boice, John E., Jr., B.S., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
Brambel, Edward J., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
Cardin, Jerome S.	Baltimore, Md.
Coffman, Meredith C., A.B., Lynchburg College	Baltimore, Md.
Gibbs, John C., B.S., M.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Baltimore, Md.
Goodman, Leonard	Baltimore, Md.
Grublin, Victor E.	Baltimore, Md.
Hayes, Seldon C., B.S., M.S., Columbia University	Baltimore, Md.
Hess, Arthur E., A.B., Princeton University	Baltimore, Md.
Hooper, L. Edward, A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
Hopkins, Miles B., B.S., Canisius College	Dundalk, Md.
Jackson, Alvin N., A.B., Morgan State College	Baltimore, Md.
Klein, Alvin S., A.B., University of Maryland	Essex, Md.
Klitch, Richard S., B.S., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
Knopf, Frances	Baltimore, Md.
Lewis, Bernard, A.B., Brooklyn College	Baltimore, Md.
Mayher, Joseph R.	Baltimore, Md.
McGuire, John A., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
Meade, Arthur C., Jr.	Baltimore, Md.
Pearson, Minerva W., A.B., Muskingum College	Baltimore, Md.
Profita, Anthony V.	Baltimore, Md.
Reis, Charles L., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
Robinson, James M.	Baltimore, Md.
Rosedom, George H., B.S., Morgan State College	Baltimore, Md.
Roth, Frank J., B.S., Purdue University	Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md.
Rouse, Owen J.	Baltimore, Md.
Seaborne, Harold A., A.B., Lincoln University	Baltimore, Md.
Seglinski, Frank V.	Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Joseph B., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
Sohns, Carl B., B.S., University of Wisconsin	Baltimore, Md.
Spurgeon, Charles E., B.S., Pennsylvania State Teachers' College	Essex, Md.
Sullivan, George W., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
Taylor, William D.	Baltimore, Md.
Volkart, Ernest Pershing, A.B., Western Maryland College	Aberdeen, Md.
Warfield, Joseph C., Jr.	Baltimore, Md.
Wright, John A., B.S., Carnegie Institute of Technology	Baltimore, Md.

COLLEGES REPRESENTED

American University.....	1	New York University.....	2
Bethel Woman's College.....	1	North Central College.....	1
Brooklyn College.....	1	Northeastern University.....	1
Canisius College.....	1	Oberlin College.....	2
Carnegie Institute of Technology.....	1	Pennsylvania State College.....	1
City College of New York.....	2	Pennsylvania State Teachers' College.....	1
College of Notre Dame of Maryland.....	1	Princeton University.....	2
Columbia University.....	2	Purdue University.....	2
Concord State Teachers' College.....	1	Rhode Island State College.....	1
Dartmouth College.....	1	Salem College.....	1
Dickinson College.....	1	Seattle College.....	1
Duke University.....	1	Syracuse University.....	2
Franklin and Marshall College.....	2	Towson State Teachers' College.....	1
Glenville State Teachers' College.....	1	Trinity College.....	1
Goucher College.....	1	Tusculum College.....	1
Hampden-Sidney College.....	1	University of Calif. at Los Angeles.....	1
Harvard University.....	3	University of Frankfurt.....	1
Hunter College.....	1	University of Maryland.....	13
John B. Stetson University.....	1	University of Michigan.....	1
Johns Hopkins University.....	12	University of Nebraska.....	1
Lewis Institute of Technology.....	1	University of Pennsylvania.....	1
Lincoln University.....	1	University of St. Andrews.....	1
Lincoln Memorial University.....	1	University of Toledo.....	1
Loyola College.....	14	University of Vienna.....	1
Lynchburg College.....	1	University of Wisconsin.....	1
Manhattan College.....	1	Uzhord State Real Gymnasium.....	1
Massachusetts Institute of Technology.....	1	Wake Forest College.....	3
Monmouth College.....	1	Washington College.....	2
Morgan State College.....	4	Waynesburg College.....	1
Muskingum College.....	1	Western Maryland College.....	4
New York State College for Teachers.....	1		
		Total Colleges Represented.....	61