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Catalogue and  
Announcement of  
The School of Law



BALTIMORE, MD.

1939

## CALENDAR YEAR

(1939)

September 11, Monday—Registration for evening students.

September 13, Wednesday—Instruction begins 6:30 P. M. (Evening School).

September 20, Wednesday—Registration for day students.

September 21, Thursday—Instruction begins 9:00 A. M. (Day School).

November 29, Wednesday—Thanksgiving recess begins after the last scheduled period.

December 4, Monday—Instruction resumed with the first scheduled period.

December 20, Wednesday—Christmas recess begins after the last scheduled period.

(1940)

January 3, Wednesday—Instruction resumed with the first scheduled period.

January 22–January 27, Monday to Saturday inclusive—Second semester registration for day and evening students.

January 27, Saturday—First semester ends in Day and Evening Schools.

January 29, Monday—Second semester instruction begins with the first scheduled period (Day and Evening Schools).

February 22, Thursday—Washington's Birthday (holiday).

March 20, Wednesday—Easter recess begins after the last scheduled period.

March 27, Wednesday—Instruction resumed with the first scheduled period.

May 29, Wednesday—Second semester ends in Day School and fourth year Evening School.

June 1, Saturday—Commencement.

June 12, Wednesday—Second semester ends in Evening School.

NOTE—A student who neglects or fails to register prior to or within the day or days specified for his or her school will be called upon to pay a fine of five dollars (\$5.00). The last day of registration with fine added to regular fees is Saturday at noon of the week in which instruction begins following the specified registration period. (This rule may be waived only upon the written recommendation of the Dean.)

The offices of the registrar and comptroller are open daily, not including Saturday, from 9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M., and on Saturday from 9:00 A. M. to 12:30 P. M., with the following exceptions: Monday, September 11, 1939, until 8:00 P. M.; Saturday, September 23, 1939, until 5:00 P. M.; and on Saturday, January 27, 1940, until 5:00 P. M.

Advance registration is encouraged.



## THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

The control of the University of Maryland is vested in a Board of nine Regents, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for terms of nine years each. The general administration of the University is vested in the President. The University Council is an advisory body, composed of the President, the Director of the Agricultural Experiment Station, the Director of the Extension Service, and the Deans. The University Council acts upon all matters having relation to the University as a whole, or to co-operate work between the constituent groups. Each school has its own Faculty Council, composed of the Dean and members of its faculty; each Faculty Council controls the internal affairs of the group it represents.

The University has the following educational organizations:

- The College of Agriculture.
- The College of Commerce.
- The College of Engineering.
- The College of Arts and Sciences.
- The School of Medicine.
- The School of Law.
- The School of Pharmacy.
- The College of Education.
- The School of Dentistry.
- The College of Home Economics.
- The Graduate School.
- The School for Nurses.
- The Summer School.
- The Department of Military Science and Tactics.
- The Department of Physical Education and Recreation.

The Schools of Medicine, Law, Dentistry, Pharmacy, and the School for Nurses are located in Baltimore in the vicinity of Lombard and Greene Streets; the others in College Park.

## BOARD OF REGENTS

DR. W. W. SKINNER, Chairman	Term expires 1945
MRS. JOHN L. WHITEHURST, Secretary	Term expires 1947
J. MILTON PATTERSON, Esq., Treasurer	Term expires 1944
HON. W. CALVIN CHESNUT	Term expires 1942
HON. WILLIAM P. COLE, JR.	Term expires 1940
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HARRY H. NUTTLE, Esq.	Term expires 1941
JOHN E. RAINE, Esq.	Term expires 1939
JOHN E. SEMMES, Esq.	Term expires 1942

## PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY

H. C. BYRD, B.S., LL.D.

## THE FACULTY COUNCIL OF THE SCHOOL OF LAW

HON. HENRY D. HARLAN, Dean Emeritus

RANDOLPH BARTON, JR.	G. KENNETH REIBLICH
HON. W. CALVIN CHESNUT	EDWIN G. W. RUGE
HON. EDWIN T. DICKERSON	G. RIDGELY SAPPINGTON
CHARLES MCHENRY HOWARD	HON. MORRIS A. SOPER
ROGER HOWELL	JOHN S. STRAHORN, JR.

## THE FACULTY OF LAW (1938-39)

(Arranged Alphabetically)

- HON. HENRY D. HARLAN** ..... Dean Emeritus  
A.B. (1878), A.M. (1887), LL.D. (1904), St. John's College; LL.B. (1881), University of Maryland; LL.D. (1935), Brooklyn Law School.
- ROGER HOWELL** ..... Dean and Professor of Law  
A.B. (1914), Ph.D. (1917), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1917), University of Maryland.
- 
- BRIDGEWATER M. ARNOLD** ..... Assistant Professor of Law  
A.B. (1923), Princeton University; LL.B. (1931), University of Maryland.
- ALFRED BAGBY, JR.** ..... Lecturer Emeritus  
A.B. (1885), Richmond College; Ph.D. (1891), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1894), University of South Carolina.
- GEORGE O. BLOME** ..... Associate Judge, Practice Court  
LL.B. (1914), University of Maryland.
- J. WALLACE BRYAN** ..... Lecturer on Pleading  
A.B. (1903), Ph.D. (1908), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1905), University of Maryland.
- \*HUNTINGTON CAIRNS** ..... Lecturer on Taxation  
LL.B. (1925), University of Maryland.
- JAMES T. CARTER** ..... Lecturer on Legal Bibliography  
A.B. (1914), Oberlin College; LL.B. (1918), University of Maryland; Ph.D. (1919), Johns Hopkins University.
- HON. W. CALVIN CHESNUT** ..... Lecturer on Federal Procedure  
A.B. (1892), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1894), University of Maryland.
- WALTER L. CLARK** ..... Lecturer on Evidence  
LL.B. (1902), University of Maryland.
- HON. EDWIN T. DICKERSON** ..... Lecturer on Contracts  
A.B. (1898), A.M. (1902), LL.B. (1902), University of Maryland.
- HON. ELI FRANK** ..... Lecturer on Torts  
A.B. (1894), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1896), University of Maryland.
- GEORGE GUMP** ..... Lecturer on Future Interests and Taxation  
A.B. (1930), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1933), University of Maryland.
- FREDERICK WILLIAM INVERNIZZI** ..... Instructor in Law  
A.B. (1932), LL.B. (1935), University of Maryland.
- JOHN M. MCFALL** ..... Lecturer on Insurance  
A.B. (1904), College of Charleston; M.A. (1906), Columbia University; LL.B. (1915), George Washington University.
- GERALD MONSMAN** ..... Supervisor Legal Aid Clinic  
A.B. (1926), Calvin College; LL.B. (1933), University of Maryland; J.D. (1935), Georgetown University.
- HON. EMORY H. NILES** ..... Lecturer on Admiralty  
A.B. (1912), Johns Hopkins University; B.A. (1915), B.C.L. (1916), M.A. (1930), Oxford University; LL.B. (1917), University of Maryland.
- G. KENNETH REIBLICH** ..... Professor of Law  
A.B. (1925), Ph.D. (1928), Johns Hopkins University; J.D. (1929), New York University; LL.M. (1937), Columbia University.
- RUSSELL R. RENO** ..... Assistant Professor of Law  
A.B. (1931), LL.B. (1927), University of Illinois.

\* On leave of absence, 1938-39.



EDWIN G. W. RUGE.....Professor of Law  
B.A. (1912), Yale University; LL.B. (1915), Harvard University.

G. RIDGELY SAPPINGTON...Lecturer on Practice and Director of Practice Court  
LL.B. (1904), Baltimore Law School.

JOHN S. STRAHORN, JR.....Professor of Law  
A.B. (1922), St. John's College; LL.B. (1925), Washington and Lee University;  
S.J.D. (1926), Harvard University; J.S.D. (1931), Yale University.

R. DORSEY WATKINS.....Lecturer on Torts, Suretyship and Mortgages  
A.B. (1922), Ph.D. (1925), Johns Hopkins University; LL.B. (1925), University  
of Maryland.

GERTRUDE M. ANDERTON.....Secretary

ANNE C. BAGBY.....Law Librarian  
A.B. (1922), Goucher College; Graduate (1927), Pratt Institute School of Library  
Science.

## SCHOOL OF LAW

### Introductory Statement

The Law School of the University of Maryland is rated as an "Approved School" by the Council on Legal Education of the American Bar Association. It is also a member of the Association of American Law Schools, an organization whose purpose is the advancement of legal education, membership in which is dependent upon meeting and maintaining certain standards as to entrance requirements, faculty, library and curriculum. It is also registered as an Approved School on the New York Regents' list.

It is the only school in Maryland which has been so recognized and which offers what is regarded by the bodies named as proper preparation for the practice of law or whose standards of admission and instruction are those recommended by them. In all except eleven States graduates of schools not substantially complying with those standards are not eligible to take the bar examinations.

The American Bar Association standards are set forth in the following resolutions, adopted in 1921:

"(1) The American Bar Association is of the opinion that every candidate for admission to the bar should give evidence of graduation from a law school complying with the following standards:

(a) It shall require as a condition of admission at least two years of study in a college.

(b) It shall require its students to pursue a course of three years' duration if they devote substantially all of their working time to their studies, and a longer course, equivalent to the number of working hours, if they devote only part of their working time to their studies.

(c) It shall provide an adequate library available for the use of the students.

(d) It shall have among its teachers a sufficient number giving their entire time to the school to insure actual personal acquaintance with the whole student body.

"(2) The American Bar Association is of the opinion that graduation from a law school should not confer the right of admission to the bar, and that every candidate should be subjected to an examination by public authority to determine his fitness.



"(3) The Council on Legal Education and Admission to the Bar is directed to publish from time to time the names of those law schools which comply with the above standards and those which do not, and to make such publication available so far as possible to intending law students."

The policy set forth in these resolutions has been consistently and vigorously adhered to in subsequent meetings of the American Bar Association.

The standards of the Association of American Law Schools are substantially the same, being somewhat more exacting in some instances.

### HISTORICAL SKETCH

The General Assembly of Maryland in 1812, authorized the College of Medicine of Maryland, founded in 1807, "to constitute, appoint and annex to itself three other colleges or faculties, viz., the Faculty of Divinity, the Faculty of Law, and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences," and declared that "the four colleges or faculties thus united should be constituted an University by the name and under the title of the University of Maryland." In pursuance of this authority the University was organized in 1813, being one of the oldest chartered universities in America.

The first faculty of law was chosen in 1813, when David Hoffman was elected professor of law, and published in 1817 "A course of Legal Study Addressed to Students and the Profession Generally," which Justice Story in an article in the *North American Review* pronounced to be "by far the most perfect system for the study of law which has ever been offered to the public," and which recommended a course of study so comprehensive as to require for its completion six or seven years. Regular instruction in law was begun in 1823. This was suspended in 1836 for lack of proper pecuniary support and on account of the small number of students who were able or willing to spend the time necessary, when admission to the bar was of little difficulty, to take advantage of the course of Professor Hoffman, whose ideals of legal education were far in advance of his times. In 1869 the Law School was reorganized, and in 1870 regular instruction therein was begun. From time to time the course has been made more comprehensive and the Board of Instructors increased in number. Its graduates now number more than three thousand, and included among them are a large proportion of the leaders of the bench and bar in the State, and many who have attained prominence in the profession elsewhere.

Two other Law Schools, the Baltimore Law School and the Baltimore University of Law, were organized under charters granted by the State of Maryland. These two schools, both doing good work and steadily advancing their standards, were consolidated under the name of the Baltimore Law School in 1911. In 1913 the Baltimore Law School was in turn merged into the Law School of the University of Maryland. On July 1, 1920, the University of Maryland and the Maryland State College were consolidated under the name of the University of Maryland.

### BUILDING AND EQUIPMENT

The buildings of the Medical, Legal, Dental and Pharmaceutical Departments of the University of Maryland are located in the vicinity of Lombard and Greene Streets, in the City of Baltimore, the Law School building being at the southeast corner of Redwood and Greene Streets. This building, modern in every respect and specially designed for law-school work, was erected in 1931. It is a three-story building of colonial design, devoted exclusively to law-school purposes. The first floor contains a large auditorium, students' lounge, the administrative offices and the women's locker-room; on the second floor are four large class-rooms; the third floor is devoted to the practice court, a large reading room, and offices for the law faculty and librarian; in the basement is the men's locker-room. The entire west wing of the building is devoted to stack space, affording room for more than 50,000 volumes.



The Law Library contains an extensive collection of carefully selected textbooks and treatises; several complete sets of the reports of the Court of Appeals of Maryland, the Baltimore City Reports and the reports of the Supreme Court of the United States including, in addition to the official reports, the Lawyers' Edition and the Supreme Court Reporter; the National Reporter System and the reports of the courts of last resort of all the States prior thereto; the United States Code Annotated, recent editions of the statute law of all States, and several sets of the Maryland Codes of Public General and Local Laws and the Maryland Session Laws; the Federal Reporter and Federal Supplement; the New York Supplement; the English Law Reports since 1865 and the English Reprint and English Common Law and Chancery Reports covering the period prior to that date; the American Digest System; the English and Empire Digest and Halsbury's Laws and Statutes of England; all of the selected case series of annotated reports and a large collection of the leading legal periodicals, law encyclopedias, citators, and other search books. Ample provision has been made for systematic addition to the library each year. The library now contains some 16,500 standard volumes. It is open on week days for the use of the students from 9:00 A. M. to 10:30 P. M.; a librarian is in charge during those hours to assist the students in finding and using the books. Students will be permitted to use the books freely in the reading room, but, without special permission, will not be allowed to take them from the library; violation of this rule may be regarded as cause for suspension or dismissal.

The library of the Peabody Institute and the Enoch Pratt Free Library also are available to students.

### ARRANGEMENT OF HOURS

The Law School is divided into two divisions, the Day School and the Evening School. The same curriculum is offered in each school, and the standards of work and graduation requirements are the same.

The Day School course covers a period of three years of thirty-two weeks each, exclusive of holidays. The class sessions are held during the day, mostly in the morning hours. The Practice Court work is held on one evening of each week.

The Evening School course covers a period of four years of thirty-six weeks each, exclusive of holidays. The class sessions are held on Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings of each week from 6:30 to 9:30 o'clock, leaving the alternate evenings for study and preparation by the student.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

**Candidates for Degree**—The requirements for admission are those of the Association of American Law Schools. Applicants for admission as candidates for a degree are required to produce evidence of the completion of at least one-half of the work acceptable for a Bachelor's degree granted on the basis of a four-year period of study by the University of Maryland or a principal college or university in this State.

To meet this requirement a candidate for admission must present at least sixty semester hours (or their equivalent) of college work taken in an institution approved by standard regional accrediting agencies and exclusive of credit earned in non-theory courses in military science, hygiene, domestic arts, physical education, vocal or instrumental music, or other courses without intellectual content of substantial value. Such pre-legal work must be done in residence, no credit being allowed for work done in correspondence or extension courses; all pre-legal work must have been passed with a scholastic average at least equal to the average required for graduation in the institution attended.



The right is reserved to refuse admission to applicants with sufficient scholastic credit, whose presence in the School would in the judgment of the Faculty Council be detrimental to the best interests of the School.

**Special Students, Candidates for Certificate of the School**—A limited number of students, not exceeding 10 per cent of the average number of students admitted as beginning regular law students during the two preceding years, applying for entrance with less than the academic credit required of candidates for the law degree, may be admitted as candidates for the certificate of the School, but not for the degree, where, in the opinion of the Faculty Council, special circumstances, such as the maturity and the apparent ability of the student, seem to justify a deviation from the rule requiring at least two years of college work. Applicants for admission as special students must be at least twenty-three years of age and must be specially equipped by training and experience for the study of law.

Application for admittance as a special student should be made as early as possible by letter, showing the age of the applicant, together with a detailed statement of attendance at high schools or other educational institutions, and of the work therein completed and the work pursued by the applicant since leaving such educational institutions.

### ADVANCED STANDING

Students complying with the requirements for admission to the school who have, in addition, successfully pursued the study of law elsewhere in a law school which, at the time of such student's attendance, was either a member of the Association of American Law Schools or approved by the Council on Legal Education of the American Bar Association may, in the discretion of the Faculty Council, upon presentation of a certificate from such accredited law school showing honorable dismissal therefrom, and the successful completion of equivalent courses therein, covering at least as many hours as are required for such subjects in this school, receive credit for such courses and be admitted to advanced standing. No student transferring from another law school will be admitted unless eligible to return to the school from which he transfers. No degree will be conferred until after at least one year of residence and study at this school.

### COMBINED PROGRAMS OF STUDY LEADING TO THE DEGREES OF BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE AND BACHELOR OF LAWS

The University of Maryland offers combined programs in arts or commerce and law leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Laws.

Students pursuing such combined programs in college and pre-legal subjects will spend the first three years in either the College of Arts and Sciences or in the College of Commerce at College Park. The fourth year they will register in the Law School, and upon the successful completion of the work of the first year in the Day School, or the equivalent work in the Evening School, the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science will be awarded. The degree of Bachelor of Laws will be awarded upon the completion of the work prescribed for graduation in the School of Law.

Details of the combined courses may be had upon application to the University of Maryland, College Park, Md.



## REGISTRATION

All students are required, when entering for each session, to report in person at the office of the Registrar, Lombard and Greene Streets, and enroll. The attention of all students is called to the fact that no registration will be allowed except by special action of the Dean after the last day for registration as designated in the calendar.

Students who fail to pay the tuition and other fees required on or before the day of registration, for each term or semester, as stated in the catalogue, will be required to pay, as an addition to the fees required, a fine of five (\$5.00) dollars. The last permissible day for registration, with the fine of \$5.00 included, is Saturday at noon of the week in which instruction begins following the specified registration period. This rule may be waived only by action of the Dean.

## FEES AND EXPENSES

The charges for instruction for resident students are as follows:

Registration fee, to accompany application . . . . .	\$2.00
Matriculation fee, payable on first registration . . . . .	10.00
Diploma fee, payable upon graduation . . . . .	15.00
Tuition fee, per annum (Day School) . . . . .	200.00
Tuition fee, per annum (Evening School) . . . . .	150.00

The tuition fee is payable in two equal installments, one-half at the time of registration for the first term, and one-half at the time of registration for the second term.

## NON-RESIDENT STUDENTS

An additional tuition fee of \$50.00 per annum must be paid by students who are non-residents of the State of Maryland.

Students who are minors are considered to be resident students if, at the time of their registration, their parents\* have been residents of this State for at least one year.

Adult students are considered to be resident students if, at the time of their registration, they have been residents of this State for at least one year; provided such residence has not been acquired while attending any school or college in Maryland.

The status of the residence of a student is determined at the time of his first registration in the University and may not thereafter be changed by him unless, in the case of a minor, his parents\* move to and become legal residents of this State by maintaining such residence for at least one full calendar year. However, the right of the student (minor) to change from a non-resident to a resident status must be established by him prior to registration for a semester in any academic year.

## REBATES

The matriculation fee is not subject to rebate. In cases of total withdrawal from the school prior to November first in the first semester, or March first in the second semester, the Dean may order the Comptroller to refund one-half the amount of the tuition paid for such semester. In cases of illness, or other unusual circumstances, the Dean may, with the approval of the President of the University, make such refund as seems just. In all cases of withdrawals from school, immediate notice in writing must be given to the Dean.

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\* The term "parents" includes persons who, by reason of death or other unusual circumstances, have been legally constituted the guardians of or stand in loco parentis to such minor students.



### SCHOLARSHIPS

In 1922, Mr. Louis S. Ashman, of the Baltimore Bar and an alumnus of the Law School, assigned to the Regents all royalties to be derived from the publication of his book "Prayers and Instructions" in order to provide a fund for the establishment of a scholarship or scholarships to be known as "The Louis S. Ashman Scholarship," carrying tuition only, for a student or students recommended annually by the Faculty Council as worthy to receive the same by reason of scholarly attainments and the need of financial assistance in pursuing the study of law. At least one of such scholarships has been awarded in each year since.

For the purpose of continuing these scholarships, Mr. Ashman, in 1935, began the preparation of another book on "Prayers and Directed Findings," the royalties from which have been pre-assigned to the Regents. In the meantime, he will supply annually funds for at least one scholarship.

Applications for this scholarship must be filed on or before September 1 of the school year for which the scholarship is to be awarded. Scholarships will be awarded for one year only, but the same person may receive more than one award, provided his scholastic work and influence in the School are such as to merit this distinction.

### REGISTRATION FOR ADMISSION TO THE BAR

Under the rules governing admission to the Bar in the State of Maryland, each applicant is required to register with the Court of Appeals as a law student before beginning the study of law. A high school education or its equivalent is required of all applicants for registration as a law student. Application blanks for such registration may be procured from the Secretary by the student at the time of his registration in the Law School. A fee of \$5.00 payable to the Clerk of the Court of Appeals, must accompany each application.

Applicants for admission to the Bar must have studied law in the office of a member of the Bar of this State or in a law school of the United States for at least three years, and must file a petition with the Court of Appeals at least ten days before the day fixed for the examination they wish to take. A fee of \$25.00, payable to the Court of Appeals, must accompany each application.

Admission to the Bar is upon examination by the State Board of Law Examiners. The examinations are held in June and November of each year, and embrace the following subjects: Agency, Conflict of Laws, Constitutional Law, Contracts, Corporations, Criminal Law, Domestic Relations, Equity, Evidence, Negotiable Instruments, Personal Property, Pleading and Practice at Law and in Equity, Public Service Companies, Real Property, Torts, Wills and Administration of Estates. All of the required courses are included in the curriculum offered by the Law School.

Further information concerning the examination or matters relating to admission to the Bar may be had upon application to Mr. Alexander Armstrong, Chairman, State Board of Bar Examiners, Calvert Building, Baltimore, Md.

### EXAMINATIONS AND GRADES

Written examinations are held at the end of each term for each class upon the subjects given during such term, except as to courses extending throughout the year, in which examinations are held at the end of the year only. Unless excused by the Dean, all students must present themselves for examination in each subject for which they are registered at the first regular examination held therein in order to receive credit for such course. No student will be permitted to take the examination in any course unless he has attended at least 85 per cent of the lectures therein, except by permission of the Dean; nor may any student, without special permission from the Dean, carry in the Day School,



less than 13 nor more than 16 hours per week and, in the Evening School, less than 6 nor more than 10 hours per week.

A student failing to present himself for examination in any course must report to the Dean as soon as the circumstances which caused the absence will permit. If the Dean is satisfied that the absence was justifiable (as if due to sickness or other exceptional circumstances) he will give permission for a deferred examination in place of the one missed. A fee of \$5.00 will be charged for every deferred examination, except that one fee will cover all deferred examinations due to the same cause.

The following grade symbols are used: A, signifying "excellent"; B, signifying "very good"; C, signifying "good"; D, signifying "passed"; F, signifying "failure"; I, signifying "incomplete." Of these A, B, C and D are passing grades, but a grade of D can only be counted towards graduation as herein-after stated. For the purpose of computing the average grade of a student, the following values are assigned to the grades received: A equals 4; B equals 3; C equals 2; D equals 1; F equals 0.

The grade of I (incomplete) is given only to those students who have a proper excuse for failure to present themselves for examinations or to complete any other work that may be required by the instructor in any course. It is not used to signify work of inferior quality. It may be replaced later by a definite grade for the course, when the instructor therein is prepared to report it.

A student receiving a grade of less than C in any course, may, in the discretion of the instructor, take a re-examination therein, for the purpose of raising such grade, the grade received on such re-examination to be substituted for the original grade received except with respect to eligibility for scholastic honors and prizes. Such re-examination, unless special permission is obtained from the Dean to the contrary, must be taken either at the next regular examination given in such course, or at the next Deficiency Examination period. Deficiency Examinations are held prior to the opening of the school session in September of each year. Not more than one re-examination may be taken in any one course; if a student is not successful in raising his grade thereon, he may do so thereafter only by repeating such course and meeting all requirements thereof, including attendance and examinations.

In determining the eligibility of a student to continue in attendance at the school, a grade of F in a course of three or more semester hours shall constitute one failure, and a grade of F in a course of less than three semester hours shall constitute a half-failure. A student having three or more failures, so computed, shall be permanently excluded from the school.

A student having less than three failures, so computed, and a weighted average below C, will be required to take deficiency examinations in the subjects failed; if on such deficiency examinations, he shall remove all failures and half-failures, he may continue with his class, subject to the conditions as to number of hours of D grades stated hereafter. If, after taking such deficiency examinations, he is still not eligible to continue with his class, he must elect either (1) to withdraw from the school; or (2) to remain in school as an unclassified student taking assigned work only. A student with a weighted average of at least C and who has a mark of F in not more than one subject, shall be entitled to continue with his class without removing such failure by re-examination.

Except in the case of a student whose weighted average is at least C, students with the number of hours of D grades following on their records shall be ineligible to continue into the succeeding class, except after reducing such hours of D grades sufficiently by taking deficiency examinations:—a first year day student with more than nine semester hours; a second year day student with more than fifteen semester hours; a first year evening student with more than eight semester hours; a second year evening student with more than twelve



semester hours; a third year evening student with more than sixteen semester hours. If, after taking such deficiency examinations, such a student is still not eligible to continue with his class, he must elect either (1) to withdraw from the school; or (2) to remain in school as an unclassified student taking assigned work only.

The Faculty Council reserves the right to require the withdrawal of any student whose continued presence would not, in the judgment of the Council, either because of low scholastic standing or other reasons, be of benefit to himself or would be detrimental to the best interests of the School.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

To be eligible for either the degree or the certificate, a student must have successfully completed courses totaling at least 80 semester hours, in at least three-fourths of which he must have received a grade of C or higher; provided, however, that a student, who has failed in not more than one subject, may be allowed to graduate if his general weighted average, including such failure, is at least C.

## HONORS

A student who complies with the requirements for graduation and who attains in all work done in courses offered in the School, and presented for the degree, an average grade of not less than 3.25, may be recommended by the Faculty Council for Graduation with Honor.

## ORDER OF THE COIF

The Order of the Coif is a national law school honor society, founded to encourage scholarship and to advance the ethical standards of the legal profession, membership in which depends upon high scholastic attainments. Only those students standing among the first tenth of the senior class are eligible for membership. Elections of seniors to the order are held during the last semester of the school year.

## CURRICULUM

**Explanation of Abbreviations**—In the list of courses given below, the credit value of each course is indicated in semester units by a numeral in parentheses following the title. A unit is one hour of class-room work per week, or its equivalent, throughout one term of the academic year, based on the length of the day-school course.

The session during which a course is given is shown as follows: I, first term; II, second term; Yr., throughout the year. Courses starred are elective; all others required.

The Faculty Council reserves the right to make such changes in the curriculum as may be found necessary or desirable. Books listed as used in any course are also subject to change as decided by the instructor.



## DAY SCHOOL

## First Year

- Agency (2) I—Mechem's Cases on Agency (2nd ed.). Mr. Ruge.
- Contracts (3-3) Yr.—Costigan's Cases on Contracts (3rd ed.). Mr. Ruge.
- Criminal Law (3) I—Harno's Cases on Criminal Law and Procedure; mimeographed material. Mr. Strahorn.
- Domestic Relations (2) II—Strahorn's Maryland Casebook on Domestic Relations (mimeographed). Mr. Strahorn.
- Legal Bibliography (1) II—Beardsley, Legal Bibliography and the Use of Law Books; mimeographed material. Mr. Carter.
- Personal Property (2) I—Fraser's Cases on Property, Vol. II. Mr. Reno.
- Pleading (3) II—Common law pleading with special reference to Maryland procedure. Keigwin's Cases on Common Law Pleading (2nd ed.); mimeographed material. Mr. Bryan.
- Property I (3) II—Early frame work of the law of real property; possessory estates in real property. Fraser's Cases on Property, Vol. I and Vol. II; Bigelow's Introduction to the Law of Real Property. Mr. Reno.
- Torts (3-2) Yr.—Keigwin's Cases on Torts (3rd ed.). Judge Frank.

## Second Year

- \*Admiralty (2) II—Lord and Sprague's Cases on Admiralty. Judge Niles.
- Corporations (2-2) Yr.—Warren's Cases on Corporations. Mr. Ruge.
- Equity (4) II—Cook's Cases on Equity (2nd ed.). Mr. Invernizzi.
- Equity Pleading (2) I—Keigwin's Cases on Equity Pleading (2nd ed.). Mr. Invernizzi.
- Evidence (4) II—Wigmore's Cases on Evidence (3rd ed.). Mr. Strahorn.
- Negotiable Instruments (3) I—Britton's Cases on Bills and Notes (2nd ed.). Mr. Invernizzi.
- \*Partnership (2) I—Crane and Magruder's Cases on Partnership (Shorter Selection). Mr. Arnold.
- Practice (2) I—Trial practice and procedure with special reference to Maryland procedure. Selected material. Mr. Sappington.
- Property II (2-2) Yr.—Acquisition of title to possessory interests and incorporeal interests in real property; detailed study of the law of incorporeal interests in land which will never vest in possession. Kirkwood's Cases on Conveyancing. Mr. Reno.
- Sales (3) I—Williston and McCurdy's Cases on Sales. Mr. Arnold.
- Testamentary Law (2) II—Mechem and Atkinson's Cases on Wills. Mr. Invernizzi.

## Third Year

- \*Admiralty (2) II—Lord and Sprague's Cases on Admiralty. Judge Niles.
- \*Administrative Law (3) II—Stason's Cases on the Law of Administrative Tribunals. Mr. Howell.
- Conflict of Laws (4) I—Cheatham, Dowling and Goodrich, Cases on Conflict of Laws. Mr. Reiblich.
- Constitutional Law (4) I—Dodd's Cases on Constitutional Law (2nd ed.). Mr. Howell.
- \*Creditors' Rights (4) II—Rights of unsecured creditors, including receivership and bankruptcy. Hanna's Cases on Creditors' Rights (2nd ed.). Mr. Arnold.
- \*Federal Procedure (2) II—Rose on Federal Jurisdiction and Procedure (5th students' ed.). Judge Chesnut.
- \*Legal Aid (2)—Students registering for this course work two afternoons a week during one semester at the Baltimore Legal Aid Bureau. Limited to 12 students in each semester. Mr. Monsman.
- \*Mortgages (2) II—Keigwin's Cases on Mortgages. Mr. Watkins.
- \*Partnership (2) I—Crane and Magruder's Cases on Partnership (Shorter Selection). Mr. Arnold.
- Practice Court and Legal Ethics (2-2) Yr.—Selected material. Mr. Sappington and Mr. Blome.
- \*Property III (3) I—Leach's Cases on Future Interests. Mr. Reno.
- \*Public Utilities (3) II—Robinson's Cases on Public Utilities (2nd ed.). Mr. Reiblich.
- \*Suretyship (2) I—Arant's Cases on Suretyship (2nd ed.). Mr. Watkins.
- \*Taxation (3) I—Magill and Maguire's Cases on Taxation. Mr. Gump.
- \*Trusts (3) II—Scott's Cases on Trusts (2nd ed.). Mr. Reiblich.

## EVENING SCHOOL

## First Year

- Contracts (4-2) Yr.—Corbin's Cases on Contracts (2nd ed.). Judge Dickerson.
- Criminal Law (3) I—Harno's Cases on Criminal Law and Procedure; mimeographed material. Mr. Strahorn.
- Domestic Relations (2) II—Strahorn's Maryland Casebook on Domestic Relations (mimeographed). Mr. Strahorn.
- Legal Bibliography (1) II—Beardsley, Legal Bibliography and the Use of Law Books; mimeographed material. Mr. Carter.
- Personal Property (2) I—Fraser's Cases on Property, Vol. II. Mr. Reno.
- Property I (3) II—See description of course above. Fraser's Cases on Property, Vol. I and Vol. II; Bigelow's Introduction to the Law of Real Property. Mr. Reno.
- Torts (2-3) Yr.—Keigwin's Cases on Torts (3rd ed.). Mr. Watkins.



## Second Year

- Agency (2) I—Mechem's Cases on Agency (2nd ed.). Mr. Ruge.
- Equity (4) II—Cook's Cases on Equity (2nd ed.). Mr. Invernizzi.
- Negotiable Instruments (3) I—Britton's Cases on Bills and Notes (2nd ed.). Mr. Invernizzi.
- Pleading (3) II—See description of course above. Keigwin's Cases on Common Law Pleading (2nd ed.); mimeographed material. Mr. Bryan.
- Property II (2-2) Yr.—See description of course above. Kirkwood's Cases on Conveyancing. Mr. Reno.
- Sales (3) I—Williston and McCurdy's Cases on Sales. Mr. Arnold.
- Testamentary Law (2) II—Mechem and Atkinson's Cases on Wills. Mr. Invernizzi.

## Third Year

- \*Admiralty (2) II—Lord and Sprague's Cases on Admiralty. Judge Niles.
- Corporations (4) II—Warren's Cases on Corporations. Mr. Ruge.
- \*Creditors' Rights (4) II—See description of course above. Hanna's Cases on Creditors' Rights (2nd ed.). Mr. Arnold.
- Equity Pleading (2) I—Keigwin's Cases on Equity Pleading (2nd ed.). Mr. Invernizzi.
- Evidence (4) I—Wigmore's Evidence (Students' Edition). Mr. Clark.
- \*Insurance (2) I—Vance's Cases on Insurance. Mr. McFall.
- \*Mortgages (2) II—Keigwin's Cases on Mortgages. Mr. Watkins.
- Practice (2) I—See description of course above. Selected material. Mr. Sappington.
- \*Suretyship (2) I—Arant's Cases on Suretyship (2nd ed.). Mr. Watkins.

## Fourth Year

- \*Administrative Law (3) II—Stason's Cases on the Law of Administrative Tribunals. Mr. Howell.
- Conflict of Laws (4) I—Cheatham, Dowling and Goodrich, Cases on Conflict of Laws. Mr. Reiblich.
- Constitutional Law (4) I—Dodd's Cases on Constitutional Law (2nd ed.). Mr. Howell.
- \*Legal Aid (2)—See description of course above. Mr. Monsman.
- Practice Court and Legal Ethics (2-2) Yr.—Selected material. Mr. Sappington and Mr. Blome.
- \*Property III (2-1) Yr.—See description of course above. Powell's Cases on Future Interests (2nd ed.). Mr. Gump.
- \*Trusts (3) II—Scott's Cases on Trusts (2nd ed.). Mr. Reiblich.

## PRACTICE COURT

G. RIDGELY SAPPINGTON, Director

GEORGE O. BLOME, Clerk and Associate Judge

The Law School endeavors not only to equip its students with an accurate knowledge of legal principles, but also to train them in the application of that knowledge and to fit them for the practice of law. To that end special care and thought are devoted to the conduct of the Practice Court, which is in session throughout the scholastic year.

The work of the Practice Court is designed to afford opportunity not only for the argument of law questions, but also for preparation and conduct of a case through all its stages, as nearly as possible in accordance with the procedure in actual trial work. Three features are especially emphasized, viz.: the drawing of pleadings, the writing of briefs, and the oral argument of questions of law.

A set of Court Rules has been adopted in accordance with which the students are required to prepare and file their pleadings and conduct their cases. Students are furnished with statements of facts, involving debatable principles of law, supposed to represent the claims of the respective parties to the litigation, from which they draft the necessary pleadings and prepare their cases for trial. They are also required to prepare and file trial briefs and appeal briefs.

The course is given in the third year of the Day School and the fourth year of the Evening School. In connection with the course, instruction in Legal Ethics is offered. The course is required for graduation and attendance at all sessions of the Court by members of those classes is compulsory. Except by permission of the Dean, no student will receive credit for work in the Practice Court unless he has attended at least 85 per cent of the sessions each year. There is no examination in this course, the grade of the student being based upon the work done in the Court. The grade thus attained by the student is treated in the same manner as the grade given on examination in other subjects, and the successful completion of the course gives the student credit towards his degree.

## LEGAL AID CLINIC

By arrangement with the Baltimore Legal Aid Bureau, selected senior students, not exceeding twelve in any one semester, may substitute one semester's work at the Legal Aid Bureau for one semester of the Practice Court. Students taking clinic work are required to spend two afternoons a week at the Legal Aid Bureau, working under the supervision of a member of the Bureau staff. The work includes consultation with clients, interviews with witnesses, preparation of memoranda, examination of records of various kinds, and in general such work as a clerk in a general law office would be called upon to perform.

## STUDENT COUNCIL

The Student Council is a student organization established for the primary purpose of acting as a co-operating influence with respect to the several classes in the School and the faculty. It acts in close co-operation with the administrative authorities of the School in fostering various extra-curricular activities and serves as a very useful point of contact between such authorities and the student body. During the course of each year, it sponsors several lectures to the student body, usually by prominent members of the bench and bar, which have proved most instructive and have been well attended. There are ten members, of which two are the presidents of the senior classes, and the remaining eight are composed of representatives elected by each class. There is also a faculty advisor, appointed by the Dean.



## MARYLAND LAW REVIEW

*The Maryland Law Review* appearing quarterly, is published by the Law School with the support and co-operation of the Maryland State Bar Association, the Bar Association of Baltimore City, and the Junior Bar Association of Baltimore City. *The Review* is devoted primarily to the discussion of Maryland law and of questions regarded as of particular interest to Maryland lawyers. Members of the Law School faculty serve as Faculty Editor and Assistant Editor and Business Manager; there is also a Student Editorial Board composed of students selected on the basis of scholarship, and an Advisory Editorial Board composed of representatives from the Bar Associations. Selection for the Student Editorial Board is an honor, and an opportunity for training of high value in legal research. The governing Board of Trustees consists of a representative from the State Judiciary, representatives of the Bar Associations, the Dean of the Law School, and the Faculty Editor and Business Manager.

## COMMENCEMENT

The Annual Commencement for the session 1937-38 was held at the Ritchie Coliseum at 11:00 A. M., June 4, 1938, jointly with the other departments of the University located in Baltimore and at College Park. Dr. Gilbert H. Grosvenor, President of the National Geographic Society, delivered the annual address, and H. C. Byrd, B.S., LL.D., President of the University, conferred the degrees and awarded the prizes.

**Graduates of the Law School for the Year 1937-38 on Whom  
Was Conferred the Degree of Bachelor of Laws**

ROBERT HARRIS ARCHER, JR.	Maryland
WILLIAM BERNARD ATHEY, II.	Maryland
JOHN KENT BARBOUR, JR.	Maryland
FREDERICK HENRY BARCLAY, JR.	Maryland
JOHN HERBERT BARRETT, JR.	Maryland
THOMAS ROGERS BARTLETT	Maryland
S. SCOTT BECK, JR.	Maryland
PAUL ELMER BENJAMIN	Maryland
LEONARD SAMUEL BERNSTEIN	Maryland
JAMES FRANKLIN BOYD	Maryland
OMAR KLAUDER BOYD	Maryland
JOHN LAWRENCE CLARK	Maryland
CHARLES WARREN COLGAN	Maryland
S. RAYMOND DUNN	Maryland
BENJAMIN ARTHUR EARNSHAW	Maryland
JOSEPH A. ELLIS	Maryland
EDWIN WALTER FILLER	Maryland
LEROY LEVALD GAMSE	Maryland
*SYLVAN ADLER GARFUNKEL	Georgia
LEE SETH GILLIS	Maryland
HERMAN GOLDBERG	Maryland
LOUIS LAZARUS GOLDSTEIN	Maryland
HENRY JOSEPH HARDING, JR.	Maryland
DAVID ARTHUR HARKNESS	Maryland
ISAAC HECHT	Maryland
*EDWARD D. HIGINBOTHOM	Maryland
SAMUEL HOPKINS	Maryland
JOHN EDWIN JACOB, JR.	Maryland
ABE SIDNEY KARASIK	Maryland
*ALVIN KATZENSTEIN	Maryland
*CALEB REDGRAVE KELLY	Maryland
MILTON FRANKLIN KIRSNER	Maryland
JOHN WILLIAM LONG	Maryland
*RICHARD HARVEY LOVE	Maryland
JOHN EDGAR MAGERS, JR.	Maryland
FREDERICK CHARLES MALKUS, JR.	Maryland
*BERNARD STERN MEYER	Maryland
A. MILTON MILLER	Pennsylvania
GEORGE OSWALD MOTRY	Maryland
H. ANTHONY MUELLER	Maryland
DONALD GAINES MURRAY	Maryland
ROY LEWIS RASCOVAR	Maryland
LOUIS MILTON RIEHL	Maryland
JOHN MACDONALD ROBB	Maryland
WALTER ROTHSCHILD	Maryland
*JESSE JAY RUBIN	Maryland
EUGENE JOSEPH SATTLER	Maryland
MAX SCHERR	Maryland
ARNOLD SILVERMAN	Maryland
JOHN EDWARD STARR	Maryland
EDWARD DANIELS STORM	Maryland
CHARLES WELLINGTON THOMPSON	Maryland
MILES TAVES TULL	Maryland
CORNELIUS WHALIN	Maryland
THOMAS BAYARD WILLIAMS, JR.	Maryland
GEORGE LEWIS WILLIAMSON	Maryland

\* With Honor.



## Graduates of the Law School for the Year 1937-38 to Whom Was Awarded the Certificate of the School

NORMAN EDGAR COOPER .....	Maryland
CLAYTON WILBUR DANEKER .....	Maryland
RALPH HAYWARD FRANCE .....	Maryland
*GRACE HOFFMAN .....	Maryland

### Honors

#### ELECTED TO THE ORDER OF THE COIF

SYLVAN ADLER GARFUNKEL .....	RICHARD HARVEY LOVE
EDWARD D. HIGINBOTHOM .....	BERNARD STERN MEYER
ALVIN KATZENSTEIN .....	JESSE JAY RUBIN

Alumni prize for the best argument in the Honor Case in the Practice Court:

JOHN HERBERT BARRETT, JR.

George O. Blome prizes to representatives on the Honor Case in the Practice Court:

JOHN HERBERT BARRETT, JR. ....	BERNARD STERN MEYER
ALVIN KATZENSTEIN .....	WALTER ROTHSCHILD

## CATALOG OF LAW STUDENTS DURING THE YEAR 1938-39

### Fourth-Year Evening Class

ANDREW, THOMAS GORDON .....	Baltimore, Md.
BANKS, TALBOT WINCHESTER .....	Baltimore, Md.
BENSON, ALVIN L., A.B., Western Maryland College .....	Westminster, Md.
BOWLES, MARTIN CLINT .....	Baltimore, Md.
BUPPERT, DORAN H., A.B., Loyola College .....	Baltimore, Md.
COHEN, IRVIN H., A.B., Johns Hopkins University .....	Baltimore, Md.
DYER, HARRY E., JR., A.B., University of Maryland .....	Havre de Grace, Md.
GENTNER, HARRY A., B.S., University of Pennsylvania .....	Glenside, Pa.
HOPKINS, JOHN HENRY, IV .....	Baltimore, Md.
JACKSON, CHARLES E., JR., A.B., Loyola College .....	Baltimore, Md.
JOHNSON, GEORGE J., B.S., Johns Hopkins University .....	Catonsville, Md.
JOYCE, JEROME J., A.B., St. Mary's Seminary .....	Baltimore, Md.
KIRBY, RAYMOND A., A.B., Loyola College; M.A., Georgetown University .....	Baltimore, Md.
KOLKER, FABIAN H., B.S., University of Pennsylvania .....	Baltimore, Md.
LISSOTOVITCH, V. STEPHEN, B.S., Villanova College .....	Havre de Grace, Md.
LUBINSKI, EDMUND W., A.B., Loyola College .....	Baltimore, Md.
MAGGILL, JAMES, A.B., Johns Hopkins University .....	Atholton, Md.
MCKENRICK, STRATFORD E., B.S., Johns Hopkins University .....	Baltimore, Md.
RASIN, ALEXANDER P., JR., A.B., Washington College .....	Chestertown, Md.
REDMOND, JAMES A., JR., M.E., Cornell University .....	Baltimore, Md.
SYBERT, EDWARD J., A.B., Loyola College .....	Elkridge, Md.
TIRALLA, H. MERRYMAN, JR. ....	Baltimore, Md.
TOPPER, BERNARD CARROLL .....	Baltimore, Md.
WILSON, FRANK K., JR., A.B., St. John's College .....	Baltimore, Md.

### Third-Year Day Class

BECK, JAMES DUDLEY .....	Baltimore, Md.
BLACKHURST, JAMES W., A.B., University of North Carolina .....	Baltimore, Md.
CLARK, LESLIE JEROME .....	Lonaconing, Md.
CLARKE, GEORGE L. ....	Pikesville, Md.
EDMONDSON, CHARLES E., A.B., University of Maryland .....	Cambridge, Md.
FINAN, THOMAS B., JR., A.B., Georgetown University .....	Cumberland, Md.
FRAILEY, CARSON G., A.B., Johns Hopkins University .....	Frederick, Md.
GETTY, GORMAN E., JR., A.B., University of Maryland .....	Lonaconing, Md.
GOLDBERG, HARRY .....	Baltimore, Md.
HANDY, FRANCIS D., B.S., University of Virginia .....	Baltimore, Md.
JONES, LEWIS R., A.B., West Virginia Wesleyan College .....	Oakland, Md.
KALIS, SAMUEL D., A.B., University of Maryland .....	Baltimore, Md.
KELLY, CHARLES B., JR., Ph.B., Loyola College .....	Baltimore, Md.

\* With Honor.

LOVELL, MARKER J.	New Windsor, Md.
MONROE, EDWARD G., B.S., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
OKEN, FRED	Baltimore, Md.
PRETTYMAN, CHARLES W., A.B., Randolph-Macon College	Rockville, Md.
READY, ROLAND C., A.B., Washington College	Mt. Lake Park, Md.
SHAVITZ, PHYLLIS D.	Baltimore, Md.
SILBERG, MELVIN S., A.B., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
SMITH, JOHN H.	Cumberland, Md.
SULLIVAN, JOHN CARROLL, JR.	Baltimore, Md.
TAYLOR, ALFRED F., A.B., Washington College	Darlington, Md.
TUERK, CARL E., A.B., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
VOGEL, ALBERT T., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
WASSERMAN, JEROME, A.B., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
WELSH, BERNARD T., A.B., Duke University	Rockville, Md.
WHITE, GEORGE W., JR., A.B., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
WILLIAMS, LAWRENCE E., A.B., Washington College	Baltimore, Md.

### Third-Year Evening Class

BANK, HOWARD M., B.S., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
BUSSEY, EUGENE, A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
CARE, HAROLD C., B.S., University of Pennsylvania	Baltimore, Md.
CIESIELSKI, STANLEY, A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
COX, CHARLES HURLEY	Baltimore, Md.
DOUGLASS, CALVIN A., B.S., Shaw University	Baltimore, Md.
HEDRICK, THOMAS H.	Baltimore, Md.
HERRMANN, JOHN O.	Baltimore, Md.
HORDES, SANFORD	Jersey City, N. J.
HOWELL, GEORGE E., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
HOWELL, JOSEPH F., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
JOHNSON, CLARENCE L., A.B., St. John's College	Annapolis, Md.
OTTENHEIMER, EDWIN, A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
PAYMER, LEONARD, A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
RECHNER, CHARLES F., JR., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
ROBERTSON, EMMA S., A.B., Goucher College	Baltimore, Md.
SCRIVENER, DAVID S., A.B., University of Maryland	Washington, D. C.
THOMPSON, C. AWDRY, A.B., Washington and Lee University	Hurlock, Md.
WATCHORN, ARTHUR W.	Millbury, Mass.
YEAGER, PAUL J., A.B., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
ZIMMERMAN, RICHARD E., A.B., University of Maryland	Frederick, Md.

### Second-Year Day Class

ARMSTRONG, ALEXANDER, JR., A.B., Princeton University	Towson, Md.
BAILEY, WARREN LEE	Baltimore, Md.
BENJAMIN, LOUIS	Baltimore, Md.
BERRY, THOMAS N., A.B., Washington and Lee University	Cumberland, Md.
BLOODGOOD, JOSEPH H.	Baltimore, Md.
BOGDANOW, MORRIS, A.B., University of Maryland	Jersey City, N. J.
BRENNAN, JOHN J.	Baltimore, Md.
BROCKMAN, E. LOUISE, A.B., University of Maryland	Riverdale, Md.
BRUCE, ROBERT MACDONALD, A.B., Lafayette College	Cumberland, Md.
CAPLAN, DAVID L., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
CONNOR, JOHN S., JR.	Catonsville, Md.
FARINHOLT, LEROY WHITING, JR., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
FEY, JOHN THEODORE	Cumberland, Md.
FOWLER, CHARLES R., A.B., University of Maryland	Washington, D. C.
HERINGMAN, LEO ARTHUR	Baltimore, Md.
HOLMES, JESSE W., JR., A.B., St. John's College	Cumberland, Md.
JONES, JOSEPH F.	Baltimore, Md.
KAPLAN, SOLOMON	Baltimore, Md.
LANKFORD, RICHARD E., B.S., University of Virginia	Baltimore, Md.
MAGUIRE, JOHN N.	Wilmington, Del.
MASON, E. PAUL, JR., A.B., St. John's College	Baltimore, Md.
MCCOLGAN, JAMES E.	Catonsville, Md.
POLACK, SAMUEL J., A.B., University of Maryland	Hagerstown, Md.
RICCIUTI, HUGO A., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
RUSSELL, TURNER R.	Baltimore, Md.
SHILING, REUBEN, A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
TAYLOR, B. CONWAY, JR.	Baltimore, Md.
THOMAS, CALVERT, B.S., Washington and Lee University	Baltimore, Md.
TREACY, JAMES J.	Oakland, Md.
VIRTS, CHARLES CLIFTON	Frederick, Md.
WHITE, ROBERT B., A.B., Washington College	Salisbury, Md.



## Second-Year Evening Class

ALTER, IRVING D.	Baltimore, Md.
ATWATER, CHARLES C., A.B., St. John's College	Chestertown, Md.
BARBOUR, ROBERT T., A.B., George Washington University	Rock Point, Md.
BARNARD, JOHN DEEMS	Baltimore, Md.
BICHY, CHARLES E., JR., B. S., University of Pennsylvania	Baltimore, Md.
BROWN, A. FREEBORN, III, A.B., University of Maryland	Havre de Grace, Md.
CORY, ERNEST N., JR., A.B., St. John's College	College Park, Md.
DOLAN, FRANK J., JR., B.S., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
EVANS, MATTHEW S., A.B., St. John's College	Severna Park, Md.
FRANKLIN, JOHN M., B.S., University of Maryland	Oakland, Md.
GLICK, LOUIS, A.B., Rutgers University	Baltimore, Md.
GLICKMAN, MAX, A.B., St. John's College	Annapolis, Md.
GULBRANSEN, WILLIAM, B.S., University of Buffalo	Baltimore, Md.
HEBB, JOHN S., III, A.B., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
HENDRICKSON, CHARLES J.	Halethorpe, Md.
HUFF, JAMES K., JR.	Baltimore, Md.
KELLY, CHARLES E., Ph.B., Loyola College	Foresthill, Md.
KNIGHT, ELLSWORTH C., JR.	Baltimore, Md.
LICHT, ABRAHAM	Baltimore, Md.
MAHONEY, ELMER J., A.B., Western Maryland College	Baltimore, Md.
MARTIN, DARWIN B.	Mt. Lake Park, Md.
MCCLURE, KENNETH F., B.S., M.S., University of Wichita	Baltimore, Md.
MCCOMAS, CHARLES H., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Bel Air, Md.
MCINTYRE, KATHERINE A., A.B., College of Notre Dame of Md.	Baltimore, Md.
MEIDLING, GEORGE A., B.E., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
MOHLHENRICH, WILLIAM W., B.S., University of Virginia	Baltimore, Md.
O'DONNELL, WILLIAM J., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
PURRINGTON, SARA G., A.B., University of North Carolina	Baltimore, Md.
RASIN, GEORGE B., JR., A.B., Washington College	Worton, Md.
RHODES, FREDERICK B., JR., A.B., Colgate University	Baltimore, Md.
SKEEN, JOHN H., JR., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
SMITH, MARVIN H., A.B., Washington College	Federalsburg, Md.
SMITH, WILLIAM A., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
SODY, HERMAN S., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
TILLMAN, DAVID F.	Riderwood, Md.
UMBARGER, PAUL, A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Bel Air, Md.
WENCHEL, JOHN P., II, A.B., University of Maryland	Washington, D. C.
WISE, PAUL S.	Dover, Del.

## First-Year Day Class

BAST, GEORGE C.	Baltimore, Md.
BOWMAN, JOHN DARBY	Rockville, Md.
BRENNER, RICHARD B.	Baltimore, Md.
BROADWATER, NORMAN I.	Oakland, Md.
CLARK, EDWARD T., JR., A.B., Virginia Military Institute	Ellicott City, Md.
COLE, WILLIAM H.	Towson, Md.
DENNER, W. JUSTUS, A.B., Gettysburg College	Manchester, Md.
DUVAL, CHARLES O.	Annapolis, Md.
EYRING, WILLIAM E., B.S., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
FALES, MERTON S., JR., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
FOX, JOHN B., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
GHINGHER, JOHN J., JR., B.S., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
GOLDMAN, ROBERT M., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
KEMPTON, WILLIAM B., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
KRAUS, ANTHONY W., JR., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
LAWDER, ROBERT C.	Havre de Grace, Md.
LAWS, VICTOR H.	Parsonburg, Md.
MAGINNIS, JAMES B., A.B., University of Pennsylvania	Baltimore, Md.
MARTIN, RICHARD, A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
MATTINGLY, JOSEPH A.	Leonardtown, Md.
MAULSBY, W. E. HOLT	Baltimore, Md.
MCDONOUGH, JOHN GILBERT, A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
MONK, CARL	Baltimore, Md.
PERDUE, HERMAN E.	Parsonburg, Md.
PETERS, F. LEROY, B.S., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
RAINE, JOHN E., JR., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Towson, Md.
ROSENBERG, MORTON P.	Providence, R. I.
RUSSELL, BERTRAM R., B.S., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
SCHENKER, SAMUEL	Annapolis, Md.
SMITH, C. EDGAR, JR., A.B., Princeton University	Baltimore, Md.
STEIN, MARTIN K.	Baltimore, Md.
TIMANUS, HALL E.	Baltimore, Md.
WAINGOLD, GEORGE	Cumberland, Md.
WATSON, GEORGE B., A.B., University of Maryland	Towson, Md.
WOHLSTADTER, LEONARD	Baltimore, Md.



## First-Year Evening Class

ABRAHAM, JOHN J.	Port Deposit, Md.
BISHOP, JOHN O., B.S., Lehigh University	Pasadena, Md.
BRATTON, WILLIAM W., A.B., Western Maryland College	Perryville, Md.
BRUMBAUGH, CHALMERS S., JR., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
CLOSE, ALBERT P., A.B., St. John's College	Bal Air, Md.
COHEN, DANIEL	Baltimore, Md.
COHEN, HERBERT L., B.S., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
EMORY, THOMAS J., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
FISHER, CHARLES O., A.B., Loyola College	Westminster, Md.
FITZPATRICK, CYRIL D.	Baltimore, Md.
FRISCO, WILLIAM P., B.S., Case School of Applied Science	Baltimore, Md.
GEHRING, EDWIN A., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
GEORGE, HARRY, JR., B.S., Washington and Lee University	Brunswick, Md.
GRADY, JOSEPH H., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
GRUBBS, HARRY L., JR., B.S., William and Mary College	Baltimore, Md.
HAMMOND, FRANK L.	Baltimore, Md.
HARRIS, FRANCES N., B.S., Radford State Teachers College	Baltimore, Md.
HOLTZNER, FRANCIS J., B.S., Loyola College	Fullerton, Md.
ILLMAN, BEN, B.Ed., University of Toledo	Baltimore, Md.
IVREY, SAMUEL M., A.B., St. John's College	Annapolis, Md.
JUNG, MARTIN J., Ph.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
KAHL, GORDON K.	Baltimore, Md.
KOLKER, MARVIN D., B.S., University of Pennsylvania	Baltimore, Md.
KUBITZ, ERICH	Baltimore, Md.
LANAHAN, WILLIAM J.	Baltimore, Md.
LITTLE, WILLIAM J., Ph.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
MACK, JOSEPH J., Ph.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
MAHONEY, WILLIAM W., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
MARSHALL, CHESLEY B., B.S., Purdue University	Reynolds, Ga.
MCCARTHY, CHARLES J. M., A.B., Fordham University; M.S., College of the City of New York	Baltimore, Md.
McGREEVY, PHILIP A., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
MCINTYRE, ELEANOR C.	Baltimore, Md.
MCINTYRE, MARY MARGARET, A.B., College of Notre Dame of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
MILLER, HOMER L., A.B., Harvard University	Hagerstown, Md.
NIEMOELLER, JOSEPH V., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
ORTENZI, ANTHONY H., A.B., Western Maryland College	Baltimore, Md.
OWENS, JOHN B., A.B., St. John's College	Baltimore, Md.
PRICE, ROBERT S.	Catonsville, Md.
REDDY, EDWARD B., A.B., Loyola College	Baltimore, Md.
REED, CHARLES H., JR., A.B., Princeton University	Bel Air, Md.
REYNOLDS, BENJAMIN H., Ph.B., Loyola College	Ellicott City, Md.
RICHARDSON, VAUGHN E., A.B., University of Maryland	Willards, Md.
RUSSELL, ARCHIBALD L., A.B., George Washington University	Baltimore, Md.
SAUL, MILTON H. F., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
SCARBOROUGH, J. GIFFORD, Ph.B., Dickinson College	Elkton, Md.
SIEGEL, BENJAMIN A., A.B., University of Chicago	Baltimore, Md.
SKEEN, WILLIAM A., A.B., Western Maryland College	Baltimore, Md.
SMITH, BENTON P., A.B., Lebanon Valley College	Baltimore, Md.
SMITH, R. CLYDE, A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
SNOW, ROBERT C., A.B., Western Maryland College	Baltimore, Md.
SULS, HARRY	Baltimore, Md.
WHALEY, MARY HOWARD, A.B., University of Kentucky	Baltimore, Md.
WILSON, MEREDITH R., A.B., University of Maryland	Baltimore, Md.
WRIGHT, WILLIAM ALEXANDER STEWART	Denton, Md.

## Unclassified Students

AYRE, JOSEPHINE, B.B.A., University of Chattanooga; M.S., University of Virginia	Washington, D. C.
COONAN, MARGARET E., A.B., Western Maryland College	Baltimore, Md.
EVERHART, NANNIE M.	Frederick, Md.
HARTMAN, CARL S., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Pikesville, Md.
LONG, ELOISE G., A.B., University of Maryland	Salisbury, Md.
PLANT, ALBIN J.	Baltimore, Md.
POSNER, LOUIS, A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
SAKS, JAY BENSON, A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
SALLOW, WILLIAM H.	Baltimore, Md.
SWEENEY, JAMES B., JR., A.B., Amherst College	Baltimore, Md.
TOULA, JAROSLAV J., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.
VINCENTI, BERNARD C.	Baltimore, Md.
WISOTZKI, CLARK T., A.B., Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore, Md.



## COLLEGES REPRESENTED

Amherst College.....	1	Purdue University.....	1
Case School of Applied Science.....	1	Radford State Teachers College.....	1
City College of New York.....	2	Randolph-Macon College.....	2
Clark University.....	1	Rhode Island State College.....	1
Colgate University.....	1	Rutgers University.....	1
College of Notre Dame of Maryland.....	2	St. John's College.....	14
College of William and Mary.....	1	St. Mary's Seminary.....	1
Cornell University.....	1	St. Vincent College.....	1
Dickinson College.....	1	Shaw University.....	1
Duke University.....	1	U. S. Military Academy.....	1
Fordham University.....	1	University of Buffalo.....	1
Gettysburg College.....	1	University of Chattanooga.....	1
Georgetown University.....	2	University of Chicago.....	1
George Washington University.....	3	University of Kentucky.....	1
Goucher College.....	1	University of Maryland.....	48
Harvard University.....	1	University of Minnesota.....	1
Johns Hopkins University.....	56	University of North Carolina.....	2
Lafayette College.....	1	University of Oklahoma.....	1
Lebanon Valley College.....	1	University of Pennsylvania.....	7
Lehigh University.....	1	University of Toledo.....	1
Loyola College.....	32	University of Virginia.....	6
Marshall College.....	1	University of Wichita.....	1
Mt. St. Agnes Junior College.....	1	Villanova College.....	1
Mt. St. Mary's College.....	1	Virginia Military Institute.....	1
New York University.....	1	Washington College.....	7
Niagara University.....	1	Washington and Lee University.....	7
Pennsylvania State College.....	1	Western Maryland College.....	7
Potomac State School.....	2	West Virginia Wesleyan College.....	1
Princeton University.....	4		

Total Colleges Represented..... 57

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

The University of Chicago is a private research university in Chicago, Illinois. It was founded in 1837 as the first American university to be organized on the European model, with a focus on research and scholarship. The university has a long history of academic excellence and has produced many notable alumni, including several Nobel laureates. The university is known for its commitment to intellectual freedom and its diverse student body. It has a large endowment and is one of the wealthiest universities in the United States. The university is organized into several divisions, including the Division of the Physical Sciences, the Division of the Biological Sciences, the Division of the Social Sciences, and the Division of the Humanities. Each division has its own faculty and administrative staff. The university also has a large library system and a number of research centers and institutes. The University of Chicago is a member of the Association of American Universities and the Ivy League.

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