

ROBERT V. PERCIVAL

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UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND SCHOOL OF LAW, Baltimore, Maryland 1987-present

Robert F. Stanton Professor of Law

Director, Environmental Law Program

Developed and manage one of the nation's top-rated environmental law programs. Created the program's environmental law clinic in 1987. From 1987-89 served as director of the university-wide Coastal and Environmental Policy Program. Appointed full professor in 1994 and Robert F. Stanton Professor in 2004.

Honors and Awards: Awarded the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law "Senior Distinguished Environmental Law Education Award" in recognition of outstanding teaching and contributions to the field of environmental law in 2014. Selected as "Teacher of the Year" for the University of Maryland Baltimore in 2007. Received the "Faculty Award for Collaborative Teaching" from the University System of Maryland Board of Regents in 2005. Awarded the Western History Association's Robert G. Athearn Award (1984) and the Law & Society Association's J. Willard Hurst Prize in American Legal History (1982) for *The Roots of Justice* (with Lawrence M. Friedman).

Courses taught: Environmental Law, Environmental Law Clinic, Torts, Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, Environmental/Administrative Law Workshop, Seminars in Toxic Torts, Risk Assessment and Regulation, Management of Global Fisheries, Transboundary Pollution & the Law, Tobacco Control and the Law, and interdisciplinary seminars on Lead Poisoning Control and Comparative Environmental Law and Politics (winner of the 2005 University of Maryland Board of Regents' Award for Collaboration in Teaching for course co-taught with the Department of Government and Politics).

Summer teaching: Comparative U.S./China Environmental Law at Vermont Law School, South Royalton, Vermont (2012, 2013 & 2014), Principles of Environmental Law at Shandong University, Jinan, China (2012), Comparative Environmental Justice at University of British Columbia/Southwestern University School of Law, Vancouver, Canada (2006 & 2009), Environmental Law at Lewis & Clark College of Law in Portland, Oregon (1995), Comparative Environmental Law at the University of Aberdeen in Aberdeen, Scotland (1994 & 2000).

SHANGHAI JIAOTONG KOGUAN LAW SCHOOL, Shanghai, China

High Level Visiting Foreign Expert

Summer & Winter, 2014

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY LAW CENTER, Washington, D.C. *Fall Semester 2011*
Visiting Professor of Law
 Taught Environmental Law

HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, Cambridge, Massachusetts *Spring Semester 2009*
Visiting Professor of Law
 Taught Environmental Law

CHINA UNIVERSITY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE & LAW *Spring Semester 2008*
J. William Fulbright Distinguished Lecturer
 Taught Environmental Law and Comparative Law

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY LAW CENTER, Washington, D.C. *Spring Semester 2005*
Visiting Professor of Law
 Taught Administrative Law and a seminar on Transboundary Pollution and the Law

HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, Cambridge, Massachusetts *Fall Semester 2000*
Visiting Professor of Law
 Taught Environmental Law and a seminar on Transboundary Pollution and the Law.

COMENIUS UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, Bratislava, Slovakia *Spring 1994*
J. William Fulbright Scholar
 Taught Environmental Law and Administrative Law as a Fulbright Scholar.

PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, Washington, D.C. *1981-1987*
Senior Attorney (1984-1987)
Staff Attorney (1981-1984)
 Served as chairman of Toxic Chemical Regulation Program. Responsible for policy development, advocacy and litigation on a broad variety of issues.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, Washington, D.C. *1980-1981*
Special Assistant to Hon. Shirley M. Hufstедler, first U.S. Secretary of Education
 Assisted Secretary with the establishment of new cabinet department.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, Washington, D.C. *1979-1980*
Law Clerk to Justice Byron R. White

U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT *1978-1979*
Law Clerk to Judge Shirley M. Hufstедler

EDUCATION

STANFORD LAW SCHOOL, J.D., 1978

Nathan Abbott Scholar (awarded for graduating with highest grade point average)
Order of the Coif
Second Year Honor for highest grade point average in second year law school class
First Year Honor for highest grade point average in first year law school class
Managing Editor of Volume 28 of *Stanford Law Review*
Board of Editors' Award for outstanding editorial contributions to *Stanford Law Review*
Best Brief, Marion Rice Kirkwood Moot Court Competition
Runner-up Overall Advocate, Marion Rice Kirkwood Moot Court Competition
Hilmer Oehlman, Jr., Award for outstanding work in research and legal writing program

STANFORD UNIVERSITY, M.A. 1978 (Economics)

Danforth Foundation Fellowship
Passed all comprehensive examinations required for PhD. (Price & Allocation Theory, Theory of Income and Economic Fluctuations, Labor Economics, Structure of Industry, and Economic History).

MACALESTER COLLEGE, B.A. *summa cum laude* 1972 (Economics & Political Science)

National Merit Scholar
Phi Beta Kappa (junior year)
Elected to Omicron Delta Epsilon, national economics honor society
Numerous awards in intercollegiate debate team competition

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Member, Expert Panel of Environmental Law Advisers, Project on the “Next Generation” of Environmental Law, The Places You Love Alliance, Australia 2014-present
Master, DeTao Academy, Shanghai, China, 2013-present
Member, American College of Environmental Lawyers, 2012-present
Member, National Committee on United States-China Relations, 2012-present
Member, Advisory Board on Environmental Compliance and Enforcement – Emerging Global Trends, West Bengal Pollution Control Board, Calcutta, India, 2012-2013
Member, Board of Advisors, Transnational Environmental Law Journal, 2011-present
American Law Institute (elected member), 2006-present
Member, Maryland Governor’s Environmental Restoration and Development Task Force, 2004
Special Master in *Sherwin-Williams Co. v. ARTRA Group*, #S-91-2744 (D. Md.), 2002-2003
By appointment of federal judge, presided as special master over a three-week trial in federal district court of damages phase of a CERCLA §113 contribution action.

Visiting Professor, University of Chile School of Law, Santiago, Chile, *Oct./Nov. 2002*
Presented lectures and helped establish South America's first environmental law clinic.
Natural Resource Law Institute Distinguished Visitor, Lewis & Clark College of Law,
Portland, Oregon, *September 2002*
Contributing Editor, Environment & Natural Resources, Federal Circuit Bar Journal, *1999-2007*
Editorial Board, International Journal of Environmental Research, *2005-present*
Member of Board of Directors, Environmental Law Institute, *1993-1999*
Member of Steering Committee, D.C. Bar Section on Environment, Energy and Natural Resources
Law, *1992-1998 (co-chair from 1993-1996)*.
Secretary-Treasurer, Environmental Law Institute, *1997-1999*
Member of the Commission on Environmental Law, International Union for the Conservation of
Nature, Bonn, Germany, *1997-present*

ADMITTED TO PRACTICE

Supreme Court of the United States (1987)
U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit (1982)
U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit (1985)
U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia (1984)
District of Columbia Court of Appeals (1981)
Supreme Court of California (1978)
Court of Appeals of Maryland (1988)

PUBLICATIONS

《~~美国~~“U.S. Environmental Law”》, (Law Press of China, 2014) (translated into Chinese under the supervision of Professor Zhao Huiyu).

“The Globalization of Environmental Law,” in *International Environmental Law: A Practitioner's Guide to the Laws of the Planet 3* (Brett Grosko & Roger Martella, eds. 2014).

“The Law Professor: Find the Next Level Through Exploration,” 18 YTL (The Young Lawyer) 15 (July/August 2014).

Environmental Law – Statutory and Case Supplement 2014-15 (Aspen Law & Business 2014).

“The Role of Civil Society in Environmental Governance: A Comparative Study of China and the United States,” 24 Duke Environmental Law & Policy Forum 141 (2014) (with Zhao Huiyu).

Global Environmental Law at a Crossroads (Edward Elgar 2014) (with Jolene Lin and William Piermattei, eds.).

“Court’s Narrow Reading of Superfund’s Preemption Provision Leaves Victims of Toxic Exposure Without Legal Recourse,” Opinion Analysis: CTS Corp. v. Waldburger, SCOTUSBlog, June 10, 2014 (<http://www.scotusblog.com/2014/06/opinion-analysis-courts-narrow-reading-of-superfunds-preemption-provision-leaves-victims-of-toxic-exposure-without-legal-recourse/>).

“Presidential Power to Respond to Climate Change in an Era of Legislative Gridlock,” 32 Virginia Environmental Law Journal 134 (2014).

“With Gridlock in Congress, Agencies and Courts Take Center Stage,” United States Country Report, 5 IUCN Academy of Environmental Law E-Journal 294 (2014)

“A Supreme Oops: Don’t Worry, Justice Scalia, It Can Happen to Almost Anyone,” Baltimore Sun, May 9, 2014, online at: <http://www.baltimoresun.com/news/opinion/oped/bs-ed-justice-gaffes-20140509,0,526654.story>

“Argument Analysis: Was Congress More ‘Legally Sophisticated’ than the Justices When It Overrode State Limitations on Lawsuits for Toxic Exposure?” SCOTUSBlog, April 24, 2014, online at: <http://www.scotusblog.com/2014/04/argument-analysis-was-congress-more-legally-sophisticated-than-the-justices-when-it-overrode-state-limitations-on-lawsuits-for-toxic-exposure/>

“Argument Preview: Law School Clinic Seeks to Preserve Day in Court for Victims of Polluted Well Water,” SCOTUSBlog, April 22, 2014, online at: <http://www.scotusblog.com/2014/04/argument-preview-law-school-clinic-seeks-to-preserve-day-in-court-for-victims-of-polluted-well-water/>

“Winds of Change in China’s National People’s Congress,” American College of Environmental Lawyers Blog, April 18, 2014.

“Testimony on Proposed Amendments to the Endangered Species Act,” Legislative Hearing on H.R. 4315, H.R. 4316, H.R. 4317, and H.R. 4318, House Committee on Natural Resources, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., April 8, 2014.

“Essential Readings in Environmental Law – History of Environmental Law,” IUCN Academy of Environmental Law (2014) online at: <http://www.iucnael.org/essentials-readings-in-environmental-law-topics>.

“Essential Readings in Environmental Law – Influential Classics,” IUCN Academy of Environmental Law (2014) online at: <http://www.iucnael.org/essentials-readings-in-environmental-law-topics>.

“The Climate Wars Return to the Court as a Narrower Skirmish,” Symposium on the Greenhouse Gas Cases, SCOTUSblog Feb. 6, 2014, <http://www.scotusblog.com/2014/02/symposium-the-climate-wars-return-to-the-court-as-a-narrower-skirmish/>

“Same Dream, Different Beds: Can America and China Take Effective Steps to Solve the Climate Problem?” (with Jun Bi, Oran R. Young, Robert Costanza, Lingxuan Liu, Roger Kasperson, Ye Qi, Daniel Guttman, Kejun Jiang, Daniel Mazmanian, Shiqiu Zhang, Junjie Zhang, Gail Osherenko, Bing Zhang, Haikun Wang, Pan He & Miaomiao Liu), *Global Environmental Change*, February 2014 (<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0959378013002239>).

“Risk, Uncertainty and Precaution: Lessons from the History of U.S. Environmental Law,” in *Trade, Health and the Environment: The European Union Put to the Test* (Marjolein van Asselt, Michelle Everson & Ellen Vos, eds. Routledge 2014).

Environmental Regulation: Law, Science & Policy (Aspen Law & Business 7th ed. 2013).

Environmental Law – Statutory and Case Supplement 2013-14 (Aspen Law & Business 2013).

“Meet the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law,” American College of Environmental Lawyers Blog, July 15, 2013.

“Looking Backward, Looking Forward: The Next 40 Years of Environmental Law,” 43 *Env’tl L. Rep.* 10492 (2013).

“Environmental and Occupational Interventions for Primary Prevention of Cancer: A Cross-Sectorial Policy Framework,” *Environmental Health Perspectives*, February 2013 (online at: <http://ehp.niehs.nih.gov/2013/02/1205897/>) (with Carolina Espina, Miquel Porta, Joachim Schüz, Ildfonso Hernández Aguado, Carlos Dora, Terry Slevin, Julietta Rodriguez Guzman, Tim Meredith, Philip J. Landrigan & Maria Neira).

“Human Rights and the Evolution of Global Environmental Law,” in *Economic, Social & Cultural Rights*, Volume 2 at 1 (Subhram Rajkhowa & Stuti Deka, eds. 2013).

“International Responsibility and Liability for Environmental Harm,” in *Routledge Handbook of International Environmental Law* 681 (Shawkat Alam, Jahid Hossain Bhuiyan, Tareq M.R. Chowdhury & Erika J Techera, eds. 2012).

“Setting the Bar for ‘Injury’ in Environmental Exposure Cases: How Low Can It Go?,” 42 *Environmental Law Reporter* 10785 (Sept. 2012) (Dialogue with John C. Cruden, Carla Burke & John Guttman).

Environmental Law: Statutory and Case Supplement 2012-2013 (Aspen Law and Business 2012).

“CERCLA in a Global Context,” 41 *Southwestern Univ. L. Rev.* 727 (2012) (with Katherine H. Cooper and Matthew Gravens).

“Can He Legally Do That? Does the President Have Directive Authority Over Agency Regulatory Decisions?” 37 *Admin. L. & Regulatory L. News* 4 (Spring 2012).

“Global Law and the Environment,” 86 *Wash. L. Rev.* 579 (2011).

“China’s ‘Green Leap Forward’ Toward Global Environmental Leadership,” 12 *Vermont Journal Environmental Law* 633 (Spring 2011).

Environmental Law: Statutory and Case Supplement 2011-2012, Aspen Publishing (2011).

“Who’s in Charge? Does the President Have Directive Authority over Agency Regulatory Decisions?” 79 *Fordham L. Rev.* 2487 (2011).

“Law, Society and the Environment,” in *Law, Society and History: Themes in the Legal Sociology and Legal History of Lawrence M. Friedman* (Robert W. Gordon & Morton J. Horowitz, eds., Cambridge University Press 2011).

“Resolving Conflicts Between Technology Transfer & Intellectual Property Law,” *American Bar Association Section of Environment, Energy and Resources, 14 Climate Change, Sustainable Development & Ecosystems Committee Newsletter* (April 2011) 18 (with Alan Miller).

“Environmental Law Goes Global: *Taking Back Eden: Eight Environmental Cases that Changed the World*,” 41 *Environmental Law Reporter* 10194 (March 2011).

“Strategies for Promoting Green Energy Innovation, Deployment & Technology Transfer,” in *American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, Intellectual Property Rights and Green Technology Transfer: German and U.S. Perspectives*, Policy Report #45 at 7-59 (2010).

“La Responsabilidad por Daño Ambiental Global y la Evolución en las Relaciones entre el Derecho Público y Privado (Liability for Global Environmental Damage and the Evolution in the Relationship Between Public and Private Law)”, in *Derecho Ambiental en Tiempos de Reformas* (Environmental Law in Times of Reform) 99 (V. Duran Medina, S. Montenegro Arriagada, Pilar Moraga Sariago, D. Ramirez Sfeir & A. Lya Uriarte Rodriguez, eds.

AbeledoPerrot Publishing (Chile) 2010).

Environmental Law Statutory and Case Supplement with Internet Guide 2010-2011 (Aspen Publishers 2010) (with Chris Schroeder).

“Liability for Environmental Harm and Emerging Global Environmental Law,” 25 Maryland J. of International Law 37 (2010).

“美国环境法□威最新撰文披露：被刻意隐藏的BP漏油事故真相”

(“New Article Written by American Environmental Law Authority: The Hidden Truths of the BP Oil Spill”), Southern Weekly, Guangzhou, China, July 29, 2010.

Environmental Regulation: Law, Science & Policy (6th ed. 2009 Aspen Publishing) (with Schroeder, Miller & Leape).

Environmental Law: Statutory and Case Supplement with Internet Guide, 2009-2010 (2009 Aspen Publishing) (with Schroeder).

“The Globalization of Environmental Law,” 26 Pace Env’tl L. Rev. 451 (2009).

“The Emergence of Global Environmental Law,” 36 Ecology Law Quarterly 101 (2009) (with Tseming Yang).

"Climate Change and the Emergence of Global Environmental Law," Conference Work Paper, World Jurist Association, Twenty-Third Biennial Congress on the Law of the World (2009).

"Environmental Law Cases in the U.S. Supreme Court," in ALI-ABA Environmental Law Course of Study Materials 477 (2009).

“Georgia v. Tennessee Copper Company,” in Encyclopedia of the Supreme Court of the United States (D. Tanenhaus, ed. 2008).

“Environmental Law in China,” in The ABA Environment, Energy and Resources Law Summit: 16th Section Fall Meeting Materials (2008).

"The Challenge of Chinese Environmental Law," 10 International Environmental Law Committee Newsletter 2 (August 2008).

“Yes, Government Action Is Needed,” Wall St. J., August 9-10, 2008 (Letter to the Editor).

Environmental Law: Statutory and Case Supplement, 2008-2009 (Aspen Publishers 2008) (with Chris Schroeder).

“El Surgimiento del Derecho Ambiental Global” (The Emergence of Global Environmental Law), in *Desarrollo Sustentable: Gobernanza y Derecho* 11 (V. Duran, S. Montenegro & P. Moraga, eds. 2008) (translation into Spanish by Ada I. Diaz-Hernandez).

“21世纪环境法展望”(Environmental Law in the 21st Century), 2008 *International Environmental Law and Comparative Environmental Law Review* 204 (Wang Xi ed. 2008) (translation into Chinese by Professor Li Yanfang).

“*Massachusetts v. EPA*: Escaping the Common Law’s Growing Shadow,” 2007 *Supreme Court Review* 111 (2008).

“Environmental Law in the Supreme Court in the 21st Century,” Conference Materials for the 15th Section Fall Meeting, American Bar Association Section of Environment, Energy and Resources, September 2007 (selected as a "Best Paper" prepared for the conference).

Environmental Law: Statutory and Case Supplement, 2007-2008 (Aspen Publishers 2007) (with Chris Schroeder).

“Environmental Law in the Twenty-First Century,” 25 *Va. Env’tl L. J.* 1 (2007).

“Wetlands Regulation: What Are the Limits of the Commerce Clause?” 31 *Env’tl Law & Policy Review* 811 (2007) (transcript of panel discussion at Federalist Society Program on “Environmental Law, Wetlands Regulation, and Reform of the Endangered Species Act,” Feb. 16, 2006).

"Environmental Crisis Management -- A Comparative Analysis," in *China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development, Report of the Task Force on Environmental Governance* (2006) (translated into Chinese and reprinted in *19 Research in Environmental Sciences* 133 (2006)) (with Miranda Schreurs).

"Promoting 'Green Energy' Investments for Electric Utilities: An Historical Perspective," *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Legal Issues for Clean Energy and Climate Change* (Tsinghua University Center for Environmental, Natural Resources & Energy Law, 2006).

Environmental Regulation: Law, Science and Policy (5th ed. Aspen Publishers 2006) (with Schroeder, Miller and Leape).

Environmental Law: Statutory and Case Supplement 2006-2007 Edition (Aspen Publishers 2006) (with Schroeder).

"Who Is Afraid of the Precautionary Principle?" 23 *Pace Environmental Law Review* 801 (2006).

Percival, *The Evolution of Global Environmental Law* (abstract), in *Proceedings of the International Forum on Environmental Legislation and Sustainable Development*, Beijing, China, November 20-22, 2005.

Percival, *Forum: Is Chinese Environmental Law Up to the Task?* 22 *The Environmental Forum*, September/October, 2005, at 44.

Percival, *Environmental Law in the Supreme Court: Highlights from the Blackmun Papers*, 35 *Env. L. Rep.* 10637 (2005).

Percival and Schroeder, *Environmental Law: Statutory and Case Supplement with Internet Guide 2005-2006* (Aspen 2005).

Percival, *Resolución de Conflictos Ambientales: Lecciones Aprendidas de la Historia de la Contaminación de las Fundiciones de Minerales*, in *Prevención y Solución de Conflictos Ambientales: Vías Administrativas, Jurisdiccionales y Alternativas* 399 (Lexis Nexos 2004).

Percival and Schroeder, *Environmental Law Statutory and Case Supplement with Internet Guide 2004-2005* (Aspen Publishers 2004).

Percival, *The Clean Water Act and the Demise of the Federal Common Law of Interstate Nuisance*, 55 *Ala. L. Rev.* 717 (2004).

Percival, *Chasing the Wind: Regulating Air Pollution in the Common Law State*, 14 *Law & Politics Book Review* (2004).

Percival, *Environmental Law Statutory Supplement and Internet Guide 2003-2004* (Aspen Publishers 2003).

Robert V. Percival, Alan S. Miller, Christopher H. Schroeder & James P. Leape, *Environmental Regulation: Law, Science & Policy* (Aspen Publishers, 4th ed., 2003).

Percival, *Skeptical Environmentalist or Statistical Spin-Doctor?: Bjørn Lomborg and the Relationship Between Environmental Law and Environmental Progress*, 53 *Case W. L. Rev.* 236 (2003).

Percival, "Greening" the Constitution – Harmonizing Environmental and Constitutional Values, 32 *Env'tl L.* 809 (2002).

Percival, The Environmental Implications of the Rehnquist Court's New Federalism, 17 *Nat. Res. & Env't* 3 (Summer 2002) (reprinted in anthology issue of "Best Articles Published by the ABA at 20," *GPSOLO* 38 (March 2003)).

Percival, Global Environmental Accountability: The Missing Link in the Pursuit of Sustainable Development?, in *The Moral Austerity of Environmental Decision Making: Sustainability, Democracy and Normative Argument in Policy and Law* (J. M. Gilroy & J. Bowersox, eds., Duke Univ. Press 2002) (book chapter).

Percival, Environmental Law: U.S. Environmental Law, in *The Oxford Companion to American Law* (2002).

Percival, "Presidential Management of the Administrative State: The Not-So-Unitary Executive," 51 *Duke L. J.* 993 (2001).

Percival, *Environmental Law Statutory Supplement and Internet Guide 2002* (Aspen Law & Business 2002).

Robert V. Percival, Alan S. Miller, Christopher H. Schroeder & James P. Leape, *Environmental Regulation: Law, Science and Policy 2002 Supplement* (Aspen Law & Business 2001).

Percival, Environmental Law in the Supreme Court During Its October 2000 Term, 33 *Trends* (ABA Section of Environment Energy, and Natural Resources Newsletter) 1 (Sept./Oct. 2001).

Robert V. Percival & Joanna B. Goger, Escaping the Common Law's Shadow: Standing in the Light of *Laidlaw*, 9 *Duke Env't'l L. & Policy F.* 119 (2001).

Percival, Separation of Powers, the Presidency and the Environment, 21 *J. Land, Resources & Env't'l Law* 25 (2001).

Robert V. Percival, Alan S. Miller, Christopher H. Schroeder & James P. Leape, *Environmental Regulation: Law, Science & Policy* (Aspen Law & Business, 3d ed., 2000).

Percival, Federalism and Environmental Law, in *Encyclopedia of the American Constitution* (1999).

Percival, Lights! Camera! A (Civil) Action, 16 *Env't'l Forum* 15 (March/April 1999).

Percival, Environmental Legislation and the Problem of Collective Action, 9 *Duke Env't'l L. & Policy Forum* 9 (1998).

Percival, How the Environment Is Changing Legal Education, Proceedings of the 6th Section Fall Meeting, American Bar Association Section of Natural Resources, Energy, and Environmental Law, October 1998.

Robert V. Percival, Alan S. Miller, Christopher H. Schroeder & James P. Leape, *Environmental Regulation: 1998 Supplement* (Aspen 1998).

Robert V. Percival, Water Pollution Control: Lessons from Transnational Experience, in Derecho Del Medio Ambiente Congreso Internacional 273 (Fundacion Facultad de Derecho Universidad de Chile 1998).

Novick, ed., *The Law of Environmental Protection* (Clark, Boardman looseleaf) (revisions to Chapters 2 & 3 (release 3/98)).

Percival, Regulatory Evolution and the Future of Environmental Policy, 1997 Univ. Chic. Legal Forum 159 (1997).

Robert V. Percival & Dorothy C. Alevizatos, eds., *Law and the Environment: A Multidisciplinary Reader* (Temple Univ. Press 1997).

Percival, Responding to Environmental Risk: A Pluralistic Perspective, 14 Pace Env. L. Rev. 513 (1997).

Robert V. Percival, Alan S. Miller, Christopher H. Schroeder & James P. Leape, *Environmental Regulation: Law, Science & Policy* (Little, Brown & Co., 2d ed. 1996).

Robert V. Percival, Alan S. Miller, Christopher H. Schroeder & James P. Leape, *Environmental Regulation: 1995 Supplement* (Little, Brown & Co. 1995).

Percival, Environmental Federalism: Historical Roots and Contemporary Models, 54 Md. L. Rev. 1141 (1995).

Percival, Little in Common in an Uncommon Climate, 12 Env'tl Forum 44 (July/Aug. 1995).

Percival, Environmental Law in the Supreme Court: Highlights from the Marshall Papers, 13 Environmental Law Reporter 10606 (Oct. 1993).

Percival, Miller, Schroeder & Leape, *Environmental Regulation: 1993 Supplement* (Little, Brown & Co., 1993).

Percival, Overcoming Interpretive Formalism: Legislative Reversals of Judicial Constructions of Sovereign Immunity Waivers in the Environmental Statutes, 43 J. Urban &

Cont. L. 221 (1993).

Percival, The New Nature of Legal Education, *Environment*, April, 1993, p.6.

Percival, Miller, Schroeder & Leape, *Environmental Regulation: Law, Science & Policy* (Little, Brown & Co., 1992).

Percival, The Ecology of Environmental Conflict: Risk, Uncertainty and the Transformation of Environmental Policy Disputes, *12 Studies in Law, Politics and Society* 209 (1992).

Percival, Checks Without Balance: Executive Office Oversight of the Environmental Protection Agency, *54 Law & Cont. Problems* 127 (Winter 1991).

Percival, Restoring Regulatory Policy to Serve the Public Interest, in *Winning America: Ideas and Leadership for the 1990s* 48 (Raskin & Hartman, eds., South End Press & Institute for Policy Studies 1988).

Percival, Protecting Coastal and Estuarine Resources: Confronting the Gulf Between the Promise and Product of Environmental Regulation, *47 Md. L. Rev.* 341 (1988).

Percival, Back to Basics: An Environmental Policy for the 1990's, *5 Env. Forum* 21 (1988).

Percival, Rediscovering the Limits of the Regulatory Review Authority of the Office of Management and Budget, *17 Env. L. Rep.* 10017 (1987).

Percival, The Bounds of Consent: Consent Decrees, Settlements and Federal Environmental Policymaking, *1987 Univ. Chic. Leg. F.* 327 (1987).

Friedman & Percival, The Processing of Felonies in the Superior Court of Alameda County 1880-1974, *5 Law & Hist. Rev.* 413 (1987).

Ellen K. Silbergeld & Robert V. Percival, The Organometals: Impact of Accidental Exposure and Experimental Data on Regulatory Policy, in Tilson & Sparber (eds.), *Neurotoxicants and Neurobiological Function: Effects of Organoheavy Metals* 328 (John Wiley & Sons, 1987).

Percival, Conservation and Renewable Energy Sources as Supply Alternatives for New York's Electric Utilities, in Saltzman & Schuler (eds.), *The Future of Electrical Energy: A Regional Perspective of an Industry in Transition* 126 (1986).

Robert V. Percival & Geoffrey P. Miller, The Role of Attorney Fee Shifting in Public

Interest Litigation, 47 Law & Cont. Problems 235 (1984).

Percival, Utility Investment in Conservation: A Least-Cost Energy Supply Alternative, in *Proceedings of the Third NARUC Biennial Regulatory Information Conference* 344 (1982).

Lawrence M. Friedman & Robert V. Percival, *The Roots of Justice* (Univ. of N.C. Press, 1981) (winner of the Law & Society Association's J. Willard Hurst Prize in American Legal History, 1982; winner of the Western History Association's Robert G. Athearn Award, 1984).

Lawrence M. Friedman & Robert V. Percival, A Tale of Two Courts, 10 Law & Society Rev. 267 (1976).

Lawrence M. Friedman & Robert V. Percival, Who Sues for Divorce? 5 J. Legal Studies 61 (1976).

FORTHCOMING WORKS

“Nature’s Law,” 3 Transnational Environmental Law ____ (Oct. 2014) (book review of *Rule of Law for Nature*).

“Environmental Law,” Oxford Bibliographies in Public Health, Oxford University Press, 2014.

“Restating Environmental Law,” 39 Columbia J. Env’tl L. ____ (2015) (with Tracy Hester, Irma Russell, Victor Flatt, and Joel Mintz).

“Comparative Environmental Federalism: Does China Settle the ‘Race to the Bottom’ Debate?” in *The Law and Policy of Environmental Federalism: A Comparative Analysis* (K. Robbins, ed. Edward Elgar 2015) (with Zhao Huiyu).

Environmental Law (treatise for federal judges being published by the Federal Judicial Center 2015).

“The Common Law as Regulatory Backstop: Evidence from the Common Law of Interstate Nuisance” (paper draft).

PRESENTATIONS

“Climate Change and China: Why Should We Care about Environmental Protection in the World’s Largest Country?” Be Informed series, University of Maryland Baltimore, SMC Campus Center, Baltimore, Maryland, Oct. 2, 2014.

“Supreme Court Review and Preview,” ELI Research Seminar, Environmental Law Institute, Washington, D.C., Oct. 1, 2014.

“The Struggle to Protect China’s Environment,” Hot Topics Lecture, Vermont Law School, South Royalton, Vermont, July 24, 2014 (with Zhao Huiyu).

“Why Has the Transition from Fossil Fuels to Green Energy Been So Difficult and What Can Be Done to Facilitate It?” Twelfth Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Tarragona, Spain, July 3, 2014.

“Protection of Wetlands in the U.S. and China,” Conference to Evaluate Enforcement and Investigate New Legislation to Protect Wetlands, Shanghai Chongming Dongtan National Nature Reserve, Dongtan, China, June 13, 2014.

“Using Criminal Sanctions to Enforcement Environmental Law,” Shandong University of Political Science and Law, Jinan, China, June 12, 2014.

“Environmental Law in an Era of Globalization,” Shandong University School of Law, Jinan, China, June 11, 2014.

“The Evolution of Environmental Law,” Center of Eco-Economics and Sustainable Development, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences, Shanghai, China, June 10, 2014.

“China’s Environmental Challenge,” Conference on “China and the World: Business, Politics, and International Relations in the Age of an Asian Superpower,” Chicago Society, International House, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, May 10, 2014.

“Critical Issues in Global Health: Climate Change,” Seminar on Critical Issues in Global Health, University of Maryland School of Nursing, Baltimore, Maryland, April 30, 2014.

“Environmental Law in an Era of Globalization,” American University of Sharjah, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates, April 28, 2014.

“Executive Power to Respond to Climate Change in an Era of Globalization and Divided Government,” Conference on Global Environmental Constitutionalism, Widener University School of Law, Wilmington, Delaware, April 11, 2014.

“Testimony on Proposed Amendments to the Endangered Species Act,” Legislative Hearing on H.R. 4315, H.R. 4316, H.R. 4317, and H.R. 4318, House Committee on Natural Resources, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., April 8, 2014.

“Forging a U.S./China Partnership to Save the Planet,” The 19th PhD. Student Forum, Deepening Reformation of the Rule of Law and Social Governance, Shanghai JiaoTong

University School of Law, Shanghai, China, March 22, 2014.

“Green Dialogue,” Exchange on Environmental Legislation Between China and the United States, Legislative Affairs Commission of the Standing Committee of the National People’s Congress, [Grand Metropark Yuantong Hotel](#), Beijing, China, March 19, 2014.

“Forging a U.S./China Partnership to Save the Planet,” China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing, China, March 17, 2014.

“Closing Remarks,” Conference on “The State of Concussions: Protecting Athletes through Advances in Law, Public Health and Science,” University of Maryland Carey School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, March 7, 2014.

“The Administrative Law of Environmental Protection: Four Case Studies,” Environmental Law and Policy Seminar, School of Public Health, University of Maryland-College Park, February 18, 2014.

“Environmental Cases Before the U.S. Supreme Court,” 44th Annual ALI CLE Advanced Course of Study in Environmental Law, Washington Plaza Hotel, Washington, D.C., February 6, 2014 (with John Cruden).

“The Global Environmental Challenge of China,” World Issues Forum, Fairhaven College of Interdisciplinary Studies, Western Washington University, Bellingham, Washington, January 29, 2014.

“The Role of Civil Society in Environmental Governance in the U.S. and China,” Legal Theory Workshop, University of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, January 23, 2014.

“The Climate Change Conundrum,” Public Affairs Roundtable, Roland Park Place, Baltimore, Maryland, January 8, 2014.

“The IUCN Academy of Environmental Law,” Midtown Executive Club, New York, N.Y., January 4, 2014.

“Administrative Law – Year in Review,” Nuclear Regulatory Commission, General Counsel’s Lecture, Dec. 4, 2013.

“Rio+20 and the Evolution of Global Environmental Law,” Environmental Politics and Policy, Environmental Studies Program, Macalester College, St. Paul, Minnesota, November 8, 2013.

“Global Efforts to Control Climate Change,” Environmental Law, Environmental Science

and Policy Program, University of Maryland College Park, College Park, Maryland, November 5, 2013.

“Conflict in Congress: Legal and Constitutional Dimensions of the Government Shutdown and Debt Ceiling Fight,” Maryland Association of Legislative Law, University of Maryland Carey School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, October 23, 2013.

“Environmental Enforcement Challenges in the U.S. and China,” Visiting Delegation from the Bureau of Environmental Supervision of China’s Ministry of Environmental Protection, Environmental Defense Fund, Washington, D.C., October 15, 2013.

“The China Environmental Law Pro Bono Project,” American College of Environmental Lawyers, Policy Committee Luncheon, 2013 Annual Meeting, Seaport Hotel, Boston, Massachusetts, October 11, 2013.

“State Authority on Climate Change: What Are the Constitutional Boundaries?” American Bar Association Section on Environment, Energy and Resources, 21st Fall Conference, Baltimore Hilton, Baltimore, Maryland, October 10, 2013.

“Presidential Power, Legislative Gridlock and Climate Change,” Symposium on “The Promise and Limits of Presidential Action on Climate Change, Virginia Environmental Law Journal, University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, Virginia, October 9, 2013.

“The Challenge of Environmental Enforcement,” Zhejiang University, Guanghua Law School, Hangzhou, China, August 12, 2013.

“Environmental Problems of the Tibetan Plateau: Questions on the Current Situation,” Conference on Conservation, Resource Management and Local Governance in Tibet: Challenges and Prospects in Policy Perspective, Tibet Governance and Practice, Harvard Center Shanghai, Shanghai, China, August 10, 2013.

“Reimagining the Role of Civil Society in Environmental Governance, 11th Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental law, University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand, June 26, 2013.

“Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) and the Digital Classroom,” Teaching Workshop, 11th Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand, June 24, 2013.

“Commotion in China: Emerging Legal Issues for an Emerging Superpower,” Law & Society Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, June 1, 2013.

“Expanding and Re-Fashioning Environmental Rights: Water Rights, Climate Justice and

Animal Rights,” Law and Society Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, June 1, 2013.

“The Law and Politics of Environmental Protection,” Shanghai Jiaotong University School of Law, Shanghai, China, May 8, 2013.

“The Role of Civil Society in Environmental Governance: A Comparative Study of China and the United States,” Conference on The Performance of Environmental Governance Systems: Comparing America and China, School of the Environment, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China, May 6, 2013.

“Climate Change and Global Public Health,” University of Maryland School of Nursing, Baltimore, Maryland, April 24, 2013.

“Privacy, Intellectual Property and the New Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership,” Workshop on The New Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership: Aligning Investment, Patents and Privacy Protection, American Institute for Contemporary German Studies and the Ecologic Institute, Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C., April 23, 2013.

“Ocean Governance and the Law of the Sea,” Environmental Studies Program, Goucher College, Baltimore, Maryland, April 2, 2013.

“The Evolving Role of Civil Society in Environmental Enforcement,” West Bengal National University of Juridical Sciences, Kolkata, India, March 20, 2013.

“Future Directions for Environmental Enforcement,” International Conference on Environmental Compliance and Enforcement, West Bengal Pollution Control Board and West Bengal Environmental Compliance Assistance Centre, Science City Auditorium, Kolkata, India, March 20, 2013.

“Environmental Enforcement in an Era of Globalization,” Opening Keynote Address at the International Conference on Environmental Compliance and Enforcement, West Bengal Pollution Control Board and West Bengal Environmental Compliance Assistance Centre, Science City Auditorium, Kolkata, India, March 19, 2013.

“Responding to LUST (Leaking Underground Storage Tanks): The U.S. Experience,” Bar Ilan University, Tel Aviv, Israel, March 14, 2013.

“Environmental Law in China,” Comparison of Environmental Challenges and Governance in China and the United States, Johns Hopkins University/Nanjing University, Baltimore, Maryland, February 7, 2013.

“The Electronic Casebook and the Digital Classroom,” Suffolk University School of Law, Boston, Massachusetts, February 4, 2013.

“Clerking at the Supreme Court – Then and Now,” Distinguished Speaker Series, D.C. Court of Appeals, Washington, D.C., January 18, 2013.

“The Next 40 Years of Environmental and Natural Resources Law,” Joint Program of Natural Resources and Energy Law Section and Property Law Section on “40 Years of Environmental and Natural Resources Law – A Prospective Look,” 2013 Annual Meeting of the Association of American Law Schools, Hilton Riverside Hotel, New Orleans, Louisiana, January 7, 2013.

“In the People’s Interest: Openings for Pollution Public Interest Law Cases in China,” China Environment Forum, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C., November 27, 2012.

“Global Environmental Law after Rio+20,” Environmental Science and Policy Program, University of Maryland College Park, College Park, Maryland, October 25, 2012.

“The Role of Environmental Litigation in Shaping Public Policy,” Seminar on Rights and Wrongs: Litigation and Public Policy, Macalester College, St. Paul, Minnesota, October 12, 2012.

“The Electronic Casebook and the Digital Classroom,” University of Houston School of Law, Houston, Texas, September 18, 2012.

“Of Coal, Climate and Carp: Reconsidering the Common Law of Interstate Nuisance,” Legal Theory Workshop, University of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, September 6, 2012.

“Introduction to Environmental Law,” Nanjing Intermediate People’s Court Delegation, Maryland China Initiative, University of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, September 4, 2012.

“A History of Air Pollution Control Efforts,” Shanghai Academy of Environmental Sciences, Shanghai, China, August 13, 2012.

“Overriding the Experts: Executive Rejection of Administrative Expertise,” American Bar Association 2012 Annual Meeting, Hyatt Regency Hotel, Chicago, Illinois, August 3, 2012.

“Can Corporations Violate International Law? If So, Can They Be Held Accountable in U.S. Courts?: The *Kiobel* Reargument,” Hot Topics in Environmental Law, Vermont Law School, South Royalton, Vermont, July 31, 2012.

“Introduction to Environmental Law” Presentation to Members of the Chinese Judiciary,

Training on Environmental Law and Environmental Adjudication, U.S.-China Partnership for Environmental Law, Vermont Law School, South Royalton, Vermont, July 24, 2012.

“Environmental Justice, Access to Information and Public Participation,” The World Bank, Washington, D.C., July 5, 2012.

“‘It Gets Late Early Here’: What We Learned at the Colloquium,” Closing Plenary Session of the Tenth Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, University of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, July 4, 2012.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on Technology, Information Policy, Intergovernmental Relations, and Procurement Reform of the House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform at a Hearing on “Mandate Madness: When Sue and Settle Just Isn’t Enough,” Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C., June 28, 2012.

“Introduction to U.S. Environmental Law,” Presentation to Delegation of Judges from Jiangsu Province, Maryland China Initiative, Univ. of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, June 27, 2012.

“Comparative Environmental Law: Past, Present and Future,” Rio+20 Colloquium on Environmental Law and Justice, Supreme Court of Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, June 16, 2012.

“Introduction to Global Environmental Law,” Workshop on Constitutional Environmental Rights, Widener University School of Law, Wilmington, Delaware, May 31, 2012.

“The Supreme Court and the U.S. Constitution,” Presentation to Visiting Delegation of Chinese Professionals, Peking University National School of Development Beijing International MBA Program/University of Maryland School of Public Policy Executive Masters of Public Management Program, University of Maryland School of Public Policy, College Park, Maryland, May 22, 2012.

“The Problem of Causation in Environmental Torts,” Program on “Setting the Bar for ‘Injury’ in Environmental Exposure Cases: How Low Can It Go?,” Environmental Law Institute, Washington, D.C., May 16, 2012.

“Teaching Environmental Law,” Presentation to Visiting Delegation of Russian Law Professors, Open World Leadership Center Program, World Trade Center Institute, University of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, May 8, 2012.

“Toward Transnational Norms of Corporate Accountability for Environmental Harm,” Workshop on “Global Capital, Global Rights,” Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, British

Columbia, Canada, May 4, 2012.

“The U.S. Constitution at a Crossroads: How the Political Battle over U.S. Healthcare Reform May Affect the Rule of Law in America,” Shandong University, Jinan, China, April 28, 2012.

“Principles of Environmental Law,” Shandong University School of Law, Jinan, China, April 23-27, 2012.

“The Challenge of Global Climate Change,” Critical Issues in Global Health, University of Maryland School of Nursing, Baltimore, Maryland, April 18, 2012.

“Strategies for Promoting Green Energy Technology,” Green Technology Law & Policy Symposium, Georgetown University International Environmental Law Review, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C., April 13, 2012.

“Ocean Governance and the Law of the Sea,” Environmental Studies Program, Goucher College, Baltimore, Maryland, April 3, 2012.

“Comparative Oil Spill Liability,” Seminar on Comparative Environmental Challenges and Governance in China and the U.S., Johns Hopkins University and Nanjing University, Baltimore, Maryland (by videoconference with Nanjing, China), March 29, 2012.

“Twenty-Five Years of Environmental Law,” 25th Annual Conference of the National Association of Environmental Law Societies, University of Michigan School of Law, Ann Arbor, Michigan, March 23, 2012.

“Oil Spill Liability After the BP Oil Spill,” All China Environment Federation, Beijing, China, March 12, 2012.

“China and the Global Environmental Challenge,” Conference of the Association of California Water Administrators, Washington Court Hotel, Washington, D.C., February 29, 2012.

“An Introduction to U.S. Environmental Law,” Anhui Provincial Department of Environmental Protection Delegation, Maryland China Initiative, College Park, Maryland, February 28, 2012.

“Environmental Federalism and Transboundary Pollution,” Conference on Reclaiming Environmental Federalism, Washington & Lee School of Law, Lexington, Virginia, February 17, 2012.

“U.S. Supreme Court Roundup,” American Law Institute/American Bar Association,

Annual Conference on Environmental Law, Washington, D.C., February 2, 2012.

“What Journalists Should Know about Environmental Law,” Graduate Seminar on Environmental Reporting, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., January 30, 2012.

“Protecting the Global Environment,” Environmental Science and Policy Program, University of Maryland College Park, College Park, Maryland, November 22, 2011.

“Rulemaking Oversight of Independent Agencies,” Fall Meeting of the ABA Section on Administrative Law and Regulatory Practice, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C. November 17, 2011.

“Of Coal, Climate and Carp: Reconsidering the Common Law of Interstate Nuisance,” Georgetown University Law Center Faculty Research Workshop, Washington, D.C., November 15, 2011.

“CERCLA and the Evolution of Global Environmental Law,” Conference on CERCLA and the Future of Liability-Based Environmental Regulation, Southwestern Law School, Los Angeles, California, November 11, 2011.

“The Law of the Sea,” Introduction to the Environment, Environmental Studies Program, Goucher College, Baltimore, Maryland, November 1, 2011.

“Public Interest Environmental Law,” Seminar on Environmental Politics and Policy, Environmental Studies Program, Macalester College, St. Paul, Minnesota, October 21, 2011.

“Climate Change and the Global Transformation of Environmental Law,” Seminar on Climate and Society, Environmental Studies Program, Macalester College, St. Paul, Minnesota, October 21, 2011

“The Global Transformation of Environmental Law,” Opening Keynote Address, ABA Section on Environment, Energy & Resources Law, 19th Section Fall Meeting, J.W. Marriott Hotel, Indianapolis, Indiana, Oct. 13, 2011.

“Creating Environmental Laws and Regulations: A Project for Vietnam,” International Leadership Program, World Trade Center Institute, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, August 23, 2011.

“Transboundary Water Management and the Emergence of Global Environmental Law,” 9th Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Mpekweni Beach Resort, Eastern Cape, South Africa, July 7, 2011.

“The 10th Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law: A Preview,”

Closing Plenary Session of the 9th Annual Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Mpekweni Beach Resort, Eastern Cape, South Africa, July 7, 2011.

“The Role of Academics in Environmental Compliance and Enforcement Networks,” 9th International Conference on Environmental Compliance and Enforcement, Hilton Whistler Resort and Spa, Whistler, British Columbia, Canada, June 21, 2011 (rapporteur).

“A History of Environmental Law” (June 13), “U.S. Pollution Control Law: A Summary” (June 14), and “Protection of Natural Resources and Biodiversity” (June 15), Program on Legal Advocacy in Support of Environmental Protection, Study Visit of Chinese Environmental Professionals to the United States Sponsored by the National Committee on U.S.-China Relations, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, June 13-15, 2011.

“Legal and Policy Implications of the Obama Administration’s Effort to Regulate Greenhouse Gases,” Federalist Society Luncheon, U.S. Capitol Building, Washington, D.C., May 25, 2011.

“Climate Change and the Future of Global Energy Policy in the Wake of World Tsunamis,” Ningbo University School of Law, Ningbo, China, May 16, 2011.

“Transnational Liability Litigation for Environmental Harm,” Shandong University School of Law, Jinan, China, May 13, 2011.

“Global Climate Change,” Seminar on Critical Issues in Global Health, University of Maryland School of Nursing, Baltimore, Maryland, May 4, 2011

“The Impact of Consent Decrees on Rulemaking by Federal Agencies,” American Bar Association, Section on Administrative Law and Regulatory Practice, 7th Annual National Institute of Administrative Law, Capital Hilton Hotel, Washington, D.C., May 3, 2011

“Global Environmental Law,” Environmental Science and Policy Program, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, April 19, 2011.

“The Evolution of the Rule of Law in China and India,” American Bar Association International Law Section, 2011 Spring Meeting, April 7, 2011, Washington, D.C.

“The Judiciary and the Environment: What Comparative Law Can Teach Us About the Value of Environmental Tribunals,” International Symposium on Environmental Courts and Tribunals, Pace Law School, White Plains, New York, April 1, 2011.

“China’s New Environmental Tribunals,” International Symposium on Environmental Courts and Tribunals, Pace Law School, White Plains, New York, April 1, 2011.

“What the World Health Organization Can Do to Protect Global Public Health from Environmental Harm,” International Conference on Environmental and Occupational Determinants of Cancer: Interventions for Primary Prevention, World Health Organization, Laboral City of Culture, Gijón, Spain, March 18, 2011.

“China’s ‘Green Leap Forward’ Toward Global Environmental Leadership,” Conference on China’s Environmental Governance: Global Challenges and Comparative Solutions, Vermont Law School, South Royalton, Vermont, March 2, 2011.

“Global Law and the Environment,” Conference on Global Law and its Exceptions: Globalization, Legal Transplants, Local Reception and Resistance, University of Washington School of Law, Seattle, Washington, February 25, 2011.

“Free Market Environmentalism,” Federalist Society, University of Maryland School of Law, February 7, 2011.

“Protection of U.S. Forest Resources: Lessons for Chinese Policymakers,” Hunan Province Forest and Park Management Study Mission, The Clarewood Institute of Maryland, Baltimore, Maryland, Dec. 10, 2010.

“Doing Business in China: New Chemical Control Laws and Regulations,” Conference on Significant Legal Developments Affecting the Chemical Industry, Marvin Comisky Conference Center, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Dec. 9, 2010.

“Leadership in Environmental Law – From Grassroots Citizen Activism to Corporate Boardrooms,” Rawlings Leadership Fellows Program, University of Maryland College Park, College Park, Maryland, December 8, 2010.

“The Transatlantic Climate and Energy Dialogue: The Case for a Petroleum Price Stabilization Tax & Energy Politics in the 112th U.S. Congress,” American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, Haus Huth, Berlin, Germany, December 6, 2010.

“The Challenge of International Environmental Law,” Environmental Science and Policy Program, University of Maryland College Park, College Park, Maryland (November 23, 2010).

“Establishing Liability for the BP Oil Spill: Ken Feinberg v. the Plaintiff’s Tort Bar,” American Constitution Society and Maryland Environmental Law Society, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland (November 22, 2010)

“Global Perspectives on Clinical Legal Education,” Conference on Re-imagining International Clinical Law, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland (November 18, 2010)

“Who’s in Charge: Should the President Have Directive Authority Over Regulatory Decisions Entrusted by Law to Agency Heads?,” Conference on Presidential Influence on Administrative Action, Fordham University Law School, New York City, New York (November 12, 2010)

“Liability for Environmental Harm and Emerging Global Environmental Law,” Environmental Law Distinguished Speaker Series, Widener University School of Law, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania (November 9, 2010)

“La Responsabilidad por Daño Ambiental Global y la Evolución en las Relaciones entre el Derecho Público y Privado (Liability for Environmental Damage and the Evolution in the Relationship Between Public and Private Law),” at the Conference on Environmental Law in Times of Reform, Fifth Conference on Environmental Law, University of Chile, Santiago, Chile, October 27, 2010.

“Liability for Transboundary Environmental Harm and Emerging Global Environmental Law,” NOAA Law of the Sea Convention Working Group, National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration, Silver Spring, Maryland, October 12, 2010.

“Protection of Biodiversity, Climate Change and Emerging Global Environmental Law,” 8th IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Colloquium, Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium, September 15, 2010.

“Biodiversity and Climate Change: Poverty, Ethics and Justice,” 8th IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Colloquium, Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium, September 14, 2010 (chair).

“Climate Change, Technology Transfer & Intellectual Property Law,” The Transatlantic Climate and Energy Dialogue: Balancing Aspirations with Actions, American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, D.C., Sept. 13, 2010 (paper presentation).

“Overview of U.S. Environmental and Water Law and its Implications for Water Pricing,” Jiangsu Province Water Pricing Policy Group, Institute for Global Chinese Affairs, University of Maryland, Baltimore, Maryland, Sept. 8, 2010.

“Climate Change and China: Concluding Remarks,” International Forum on Legislation on Climate Change and Low Carbon Economy, June 2, 2010, Renmin University of China Law School, Beijing, China.

“Responding to Climate Change: An American Perspective,” International Forum on Legislation on Climate Change and Low Carbon Economy, June 1, 2010, Renmin University of China Law School, Beijing, China.

“Citizen Suits,” Conference on Tort Liability Law and Judicial Relief for Environmental Torts, May 30, 2010, Renmin University of China Law School and Natural Resources Defense Council, Beijing, China.

“Environmental Torts,” Conference on Tort Liability Law and Judicial Relief for Environmental Torts, May 29, 2010, Renmin University of China Law School and Natural Resources Defense Council, Beijing, China.

“The Emergence of Global Environmental Law,” Al Isra University, Al Qastel, Jordan, May 6, 2010.

“Moot Court Competition and Global Legal Education,” Opening Ceremonies, Fourth Jordanian National Moot Court Competition, Palace of Justice, Amman, Jordan, May 5, 2010.

“Liability for Environmental Harm and Emerging Global Environmental Law,” The Buchmann Faculty of Law, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel, May 4, 2010.

“Responding to Global Climate Change,” Seminar on Critical Issues in Global Health, Univ. of Maryland School of Nursing, Baltimore, Maryland, April 28, 2010.

“Risk, Uncertainty & Precaution: New Directions for Environmental Policy,” Conference on EU Integration of Trade and Non-Trade, University of Maastricht, Maastricht, Netherlands, April 14, 2010.

“So You Want to Be an Environmental Lawyer,” Phi Alpha Delta Pre-Law Fraternity, University of Maryland College Park, March 11, 2010.

“Environmental Litigation and Global Corporate Responsibility,” Symposium on Environmental Lawsuits and Corporate Social Responsibility, Fordham Law School, New York City, March 5, 2010.

“How Safe Is ‘Safe’? The Emerging Global Law of Environmental Health Protection,” World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, February 15, 2010.

“Global Environmental Law,” American Law Institute-American Bar Association, 40th Anniversary Environmental Law Conference, Bethesda, Maryland, February 4, 2010.

“An Introduction to Global Environmental Law,” Yarmouk University School of Law, Irbid, Jordan, December 9, 2009.

“A History of Global Environmental Law,” Philadelphia University School of Law, Ayn al Basha al Badida, Jordan, December 10, 2009.

“The Emergence of Global Environmental Law,” King Hussein Club, Amman, Jordan, December 10, 2009

“Global Environmental Law,” Introduction to Environmental Law, Environmental Science and Policy Program, University of Maryland College Park, College Park, Maryland, November 23, 2009.

“Liability for Environmental Harm: The Role of Public Interest Litigation,” Ten Years of Environmental Legal Assistance Hotline: A Celebration and Seminar on Environmental Litigation and Legal Assistance, Xijiao Hotel, Beijing, China, November 8, 2009.

“Toward Global Liability Standards for Environmental Harm,” 7th Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Wuhan University, Wuhan, China, November 2, 2009.

"Climate Change and Environmental Federalism in the Aftermath of Massachusetts v. EPA," Roundtable on U.S. NEPA, Environmental Federalism, Climate Change and New Developments in Environmental Law and Policy in China, Wistaria Hotel, Shanghai, China, October 30, 2009.

"Comparing U.S. and Chinese Environmental Law," Seminar on "China Law and Society," NYU in China Program, East China Normal University, Shanghai, China, October 29, 2009.

"Global Liability for Environmental Harm," Conference on "Multilateralism and Global Law: Evolving Conceptions of International Law and Governance," University of Maryland School of Law, October 23, 2009.

"The Supreme Court's 2009-2010 Term," American Constitution Society, University of Maryland School of Law, October 5, 2009.

"Environmental Justice and the Global Economy," Program on "Justice and the Global Economy," University of Maryland Baltimore, October 3, 2009.

“Climate Change and Other Clean Air Act Hot Issues,” ABA Environment, Energy, and Resources Law Summit, Baltimore Marriott Waterfront Hotel, Baltimore, Maryland, September 25, 2009.

“Protection of Water Resources,” Shandong Public Administration Leadership Development Training Program, Institute for Global Chinese Affairs, College Park, Maryland, August 17, 2009.

“Competing Judicial Philosophies: Why Don’t All Judges Decide the Same Case the

Same Way?" Supreme Court Seminar for Baltimore Teachers, Street Law, Inc. & the U.S. Supreme Court Historical Society, Baltimore, Maryland, July 9, 2009.

"The Global Challenge of Responding to Climate Change," Suzhou Association for Science and Technology, Suzhou, China, May 15, 2009.

"The Global Challenge of Responding to Climate Change," Suzhou University Law School, Suzhou, China, May 15, 2009.

"Environmental Enforcement in the United States," U.S. Consulate, Shanghai, China, May 14, 2009.

"The Globalization of Environmental Law," Chongqing Academy of Social Science, Chongqing, China, May 13, 2009.

"The Globalization of Environmental Law," Southwest University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing, China, May 13, 2009.

"How Safe Is 'Safe'?" Graduate School, China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing, China, May 11, 2009.

"Enforcing Environmental Law Through Cooperative Federalism," Center for Environmental Education, Chinese Ministry of Environmental Protection, Beijing, China, May 9, 2009.

"The Global Challenge of Responding to Climate Change," Dalian Academy of Environmental Science, Dalian, China, May 7, 2009.

"The Emergence of Global Environmental Law," Dalian Maritime University Law School, Dalian, China, May 6, 2009.

"The Global Challenge of Responding to Climate Change," School of Environmental Sciences, Jinan University, Guangzhou, China, May 5, 2009.

"The Role of the U.S. and China in Confronting Global Environmental Challenges," U.S. Consulate, Guangzhou, China, May 5, 2009.

"The Emergence of Global Environmental Law," South China University of Technology Law School, Guangzhou, China, May 5, 2009.

"The Emergence of Global Environmental Law," Sun Yat-sen University Law School, Guangzhou, China, May 4, 2009.

"The Emergence of Global Environmental Law," Guangzhou Lawyers' Association, Guangzhou, China, May 4, 2009.

"The Globalization of Environmental Law," Fifteenth Annual Lloyd K. Garrison Lecture, Pace University School of Law, White Plains, New York, April 1, 2009.

"Global Environmental Law on the 40th Earth Day," Harvard Environmental Law Society, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts, April 22, 2009.

"The International Impact of Climate Change," World Jurist Association, Twenty-Third Biennial Congress on the Law of the World, Rus Hotel, Kiev, Ukraine, March 24, 2009.

"Exporting Responsibility for Climate Change: China's Pre-Copenhagen Gambit," Conference Chinese Development and Environmental Challenges, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, D.C., March 26, 2009.

"Supreme Court Roundup," ALI-ABA Conference on Environmental Law, Bethesda, Maryland, Feb. 6, 2009.

"Legal Protection of Drinking Water," Beijing Water Management Delegation Training Course, Institute for Global Chinese Affairs, College Park, Maryland, Jan. 12, 2009.

"Global Environmental Law and Poverty Alleviation," Sixth Annual Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Fiesta Americana Hotel, Mexico City, Mexico, November 10, 2008.

"Who's In Charge: Interpreting Agency Regulatory Authority in the Era of Presidential Management," Symposium on Agency Statutory Interpretation, Michigan State University College of Law, East Lansing, Michigan, November 7, 2008.

Presidential Transitions and the Environment: Lessons from History," Conference on "The Future Environmental Agenda: Environmental Law and Policy Issues Facing the Next President," Duke Environmental Law and Policy Forum 2008 Symposium, Duke University School of Law, Durham, North Carolina, October 24, 2008.

"How Safe Is 'Safe'? A History of Risk Regulation," Seminar on Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine, University of Maryland School of Medicine, October 23, 2008.

"The War of the Worldviews: Precaution v. Reaction on the U.S. Supreme Court," Vermont Law School, South Royalton, Vermont, September 26, 2008.

"China and the Environment – A Conversation with Experts on Environmental Protection, Development of Natural Resources, Energy Use, and Health and Safety," ABA

Environment, Energy and Resources Law Summit: 16th Section Fall Meeting, Arizona Biltmore Resort & Spa, Phoenix, Arizona, September 19, 2008.

“El Surgimiento del Derecho Ambiental Global” (The Development of Global Environmental Law), Cuartos Jorandos Nacionales de Derecho, “Desarrollo Sustentable: Gobernanza y Derecho” (Sustainable Development: Governance and Law), University of Chile School of Law, Santiago, Chile, June 25, 2008 (paper presentation).

“The History and Future of Global Environmental Law,” Natural Resources Defense Council, Beijing, China, June 18, 2008.

“Environmental Law Teaching and Pedagogy,” Workshop on Environmental Law Teaching and Research Capacity Building, Holiday Islands Hotel, Guangzhou, China, June 14, 2008.

“NGO Development and Information Transparency in China,” China Roundtable, Advanced Micro Devices, Austin, Texas (appeared by video conference from AMD’s office in Beijing, China), June 12, 2008.

“Environmental Law Teaching and Pedagogy,” Environmental Law Teaching and Research Roundtable, Beijing Friendship Hotel, Beijing, China, June 8, 2008.

“Inside the Supreme Court: Impressions from a Former Law Clerk,” Seminar on the Jurisprudence of Judge Richard Posner, China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing, China, June 4, 2008.

"The Emergence of Global Environmental Law," China University of Geosciences, Beijing, China, May 29, 2008.

"Energy and the Environment: The Pursuit of a More Sustainable Path for U.S. Energy Policy," Renmin University School of Law, Beijing, China, May 28, 2008.

"The Emergence of Global Environmental Law," Southwest University School of Law, Chongqing, China, May 22, 2008.

"The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Development and Enforcement of Regulatory Programs," Southwest University School of Law, Chongqing, China, May 22, 2008.

“A Brief History of the Common Law of Environmental Protection,” Southwest University School of Law, Chongqing, China, May 22, 2008.

"The Emergence of Global Environmental Law," Shanghai University of Finance and Economics, Shanghai, China, May 9, 2008.

"Law and Practices of Open Information Law in the United States," Open Information and Environmental Protection Workshop, Shanghai, China, May 9, 2008.

"The Role of the Judiciary in the U.S. Legal System," Northwest University School of Law, X'ian, China, May 6, 2008.

"The Emergence of Global Environmental Law," Northwest University School of Law, X'ian, China, May 6, 2008.

"The Emergence of Global Environmental Law," Tsinghua University School of Law, Beijing, China, April 24, 2008.

Discussant: "Permitting and Trading in U.S. Environmental Law," Environmental Regulation Roundtable, Tsinghua University, School of Public Policy and Management, Beijing, China, April 13, 2008.

"Comparing U.S. and Chinese Environmental Law," Tsinghua University, School of Public Policy and Management, Beijing, China, March 20, 2008.

"Nine Myths About the Global Climate Crisis," Keynote Address for University-wide "Focus the Nation" Program, University of Maryland-College Park, January 31, 2008.

"The Role of the Media in Environmental Enforcement," Asian Environmental Compliance and Enforcement Network, Beijing, China, December 14, 2007.

"The Evolution of Global Environmental Law," Indian Society of International Law, New Delhi, India, December 8, 2007 (paper presentation).

"Public Interest Litigation," Seminar on Public Interest Law, Peking University School of Law, Beijing, China, December 2, 2007.

"China's Role in the Development of Global Environmental Law," International Forum on Environmental Law and Sustainable Development, National People's Congress Conference Center, Beijing, China, December 1, 2007 (paper presentation).

"The Emergence of Global Environmental Law," Qingdao University Faculty of Law, Qingdao, China, Nov. 29, 2007.

"How Safe Is 'Safe'?" Qingdao University School of Graduate Studies, Qingdao, China, Nov. 29, 2007.

“The Globalization of Environmental Law,” Environmental Speakers Series, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, Nov. 8, 2007.

“Escaping the Common Law's Shadow: Massachusetts v. EPA,” Environmental Law Research Workshop, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C., Nov. 7, 2007 (paper presentation).

“Environmental Law in the Supreme Court,” 15th Section Fall Meeting, American Bar Association Section of Environment, Energy and Resources, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, September 28, 2007 (paper presentation).

“Enforcement of the Clean Water Act After *Rapanos v. United States*,” The Federalist Society, Dirksen Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C., September 6, 2007.

“Introduction to Constitutional Law,” Community Law in Action Law & Leadership Teacher's Institute, July 31, 2007, Baltimore, Maryland.

“The Scope of Federal Jurisdiction Under the Clean Water Act in the Wake of *Rapanos*,” Testimony before Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. July 17, 2007.

“The Globalization of Environmental Law,” William & Mary Marshall-Wythe School of Law, Williamsburg, Virginia, April 20, 2007.

“A New Kind of Environmental Federalism: State and Local Efforts to Address Global Environmental Problems,” China University of Political Science & Law, Beijing, China, March 20, 2007.

“‘American Exceptionalism’?: The U.S. Military’s Quest for Exemptions from the Environmental Laws,” Conference on “Mission Impossible? The Compatibility of Military and Environmental Goals,” William & Mary Marshall-Wythe School of Law, Williamsburg, Virginia, Feb. 10, 2007.

“Conflicting Perspectives on Enforcement of the Environmental Laws,” International Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Pace University School of Law, White Plains, New York, October 16, 2006.

“Environmental Enforcement,” Tsinghua University School of Public Policy and Management, Beijing, China, October 19, 2006.

“Promoting ‘Green Energy’ Investments as a Strategy for Combating Climate Change,” International Workshop on Legal Issues for Clean Energy and Climate Change, Tsinghua University School of Law, Beijing, China, October 22, 2006.

“Can the Common Law Protect the Global Commons?” Marquette University School of Law Faculty Forum, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, September 19, 2006.

“Environmental Law,” Federal Judicial Center National Institute for Federal District Judges, San Diego, California, June 21, 2006.

“Environmental Law in the Supreme Court,” The Federal Seminar 2006, Supreme Court of the U.S., Washington, D.C., April 19, 2006.

“Making Movies in the Classroom,” Conference on the Impact of Film on Law, Lawyers and Society, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, March 31, 2006.

“New Directions in Environmental Law,” Virginia Environmental Law Journal 25th Anniversary Celebration, University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, Virginia, March 29, 2006.

“Can the Common Law Protect the Global Commons?” Institute for Policy Research and Environmental Law Society, Boalt Hall School of Law, Berkeley, California, March 22, 2006.

“The Roots of Justice: Reflections on its 25th Anniversary,” American Legal History Seminar, Boalt Hall School of Law, Berkeley, California, March 21, 2006.

“Wetlands Regulation: What Are the Limitations of the Commerce Clause?” Federalist Society, Washington, D.C. Lawyers Conference on Endangered Species Act Reform and Wetlands Regulation, National Press Club, Washington, D.C., February 16, 2006.

“Preventing and Responding to Environmental Emergencies,” China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development, Environmental Governance Task Force, Beijing, China, December 20, 2005.

“Becoming Justice Blackmun,” University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, December 1, 2005.

“Regulation of Hazardous and Toxic Wastes in the United States,” International Forum on Environmental Legislation and Sustainable Development sponsored by the Environment and Resources Conservation Committee of the National People’s Congress, Beijing, China, November 21, 2005.

“Risk Regulation, Globalization and the Precautionary Principle,” Bloomberg School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, November 16, 2005.

“Managing Environmental Conflicts: Prevention and Solutions,” Environmental Speaker

Series, Michigan State University College of Law, East Lansing, Michigan, November 10, 2005.

“Environmental Law in the Supreme Court: Highlights from the Blackmun Papers,” Environmental Law Institute, President’s Council Luncheon, Washington, D.C., October 19, 2005.

“First Monday in October: Examining the Supreme Court’s Environmental Docket,” Environmental Law Institute Associates Seminar, Washington, D.C. October 5, 2005.

“Law, Society and the Environment,” Conference and Festschrift in Honor of Lawrence Friedman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, California, October 1, 2005.

“Who’s Afraid of the Precautionary Principle?,” Georgetown Environmental Research Workshop, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C., September 19, 2005.

“Judging Roberts,” Living on Earth, National Public Radio, July 29, 2005 (Taped at NPR studio in Washington for national broadcast).

“Federal Power to Preserve Biodiversity: A Cross-National Comparison,” IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Colloquium, Macquarie University School of Law, Sydney, Australia, July 15, 2005.

“Protecting the Lion King’s Circle of Life,” Alumni Brunch, University of Maryland School of Law, June 19, 2005.

“A Court in Transition: Tracing the Roots of the Rehnquist Court through the Papers of Justice Blackmun,” Widener University School of Law, Wilmington, Delaware, April 27, 2005.

“The State of Environmental Law in the Twenty-First Century,” Inaugural Robert F. Stanton Distinguished Professorship Lecture, University of Maryland School of Law, April 21, 2005.

“Environmental Law in the Twenty-First Century,” Seminar on Environmental Law and Governance, University of Nanjing Center for Environmental Management and Policy, Nanjing, China, March 11, 2005.

“The Influence of NGOs on the Development of U.S. Environmental Law,” Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Law, Shanghai, China, March 7, 2005.

“Standards of Proof, Scientific Uncertainty and the Precautionary Principle,” Symposium on “The Judiciary and Environmental Law,” New York State Judicial Institute, Pace University School of Law, White Plains, New York, December 7, 2004.

“Managing Environmental Conflicts: Lessons from the History of Smelter Pollution,” Conference on “Prevention and Solution of Environmental Conflicts,” University of Chile School of Law, Santiago, Chile, December 1, 2004.

“Environmental Law in the Supreme Court: Highlights from the Blackmun Papers,” University of Maryland School of Law Faculty Forum, November 3, 2004.

“Mining Wastes: Historical Perspective and Existing Regulatory Framework,” Committee on Mine Placement of Coal Combustion Wastes, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D.C., October 27, 2004.

“Environmental Justice: A Comparative Perspective,” Conference on Comparative Climate Change Policy, National Allocation Plans and Emissions Trading, Schloss Leopoldskron, Salzburg, Austria, September 27, 2004.

“Comparative Environmental Justice,” Villanova University School of Law, Villanova, Pennsylvania, February 6, 2004.

“Constitutional Limits on Federal Environmental Protection,” The Federalist Society National Lawyers Convention, Washington, D.C., November 14, 2003.

“Environmental Justice in the United States: A Comparative Perspective,” Tamaki Foundation Conference on Perspectives on Environmental Equity in Japan, Germany and the United States, Institute for Economic Research, Munich, Germany, August 23, 2003.

“Overview of the Major Federal Pollution Control Laws,” Judicial Education Program on Environmental Law, Federal Judicial Center/Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C., May 8, 2003.

“The Globalization of Environmental Justice,” Symposium on the Equity Dimension in Environmental Policy, Aoyama Gakuin University, Tokyo, Japan, April 16, 2003.

“The Multiple Dimensions of Environmental Justice: Equal Protection, Regulatory Fairness and Intergenerational Equity – The Case of the United States,” Conference on the Perspectives on Environmental Equity in Japan, Germany, and the U.S., Shonan, Japan, April 12, 2003.

“How Safe Is ‘Too Safe’?: The Precautionary Principle and ‘Regulatory Reform’,” Annual Conference of the National Association of Environmental Law Societies, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, March 28, 2003.

“How Safe Is ‘Safe’?”, Lunch and Learn Faculty Speaker Series, Penn State Dickinson School of Law, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, March 21, 2003.

“Que Tan Seguro Es Seguro? (How Safe Is “Safe”?),” Centro de Derecho Ambiental, University of Chile School of Law, Santiago, Chile, Nov. 7, 2002.

“A History of Environmental Law: Lessons from the U.S. Experience,” University of Chile School of Law, Santiago, Chile, October 31, 2002.

“Careers in Public Interest Environmental Law,” Equal Justice Works (formerly National Association of Public Interest Law) Annual Career Fair, Washington, D.C, October 25, 2002.

“The Clean Water Act at 30: Expanding or Contracting?” Society of Environmental Journalists, 12th Annual Conference, Baltimore, Maryland, October 11, 2002.

“Developments in the Law of Water Pollution Control and Regulatory Takings,” Program on Hot Topics in Environmental Law – Federal and State Update, Maryland State Bar Association, Environment Section, University of Baltimore Law School, October 11, 2002.

“‘Greening’ the Constitution: Harmonizing Environmental and Constitutional Values,” Natural Resources Law Institute Distinguished Visitor Lecture, Lewis & Clark Law School, Portland, Oregon, September 26, 2002 (paper presentation).

“Skeptical Environmentalist or Spin-Doctoring Statistician: Who Is Bjorn Lomborg and Why Does He So Infuriate Environmentalists?” L.L.M. Seminar, Lewis & Clark Law School, Portland, Oregon, Sept. 25, 2002.

“Presidential Management of Rulemaking,” Administrative Law, Lewis & Clark Law School, Portland, Oregon, Sept. 26, 2002

“The Multiple Dimensions of Environmental Justice: Equal Protection, Intergenerational Equity and Regulatory Fairness,” Conference on Environmental Policy and Law in Japan, Germany, and the United States: The Struggle for Equity, Seattle, Washington, July 27, 2002 (paper presentation).

“Tobacco Control Litigation,” Summer Institute Course on Tobacco Control: National and International Approaches, Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health, Baltimore, Maryland, June 27, 2002.

“Legal Strategies for Promoting Tobacco Cessation: Developing a Framework,” Conference on Legal Partnerships in Tobacco Control, California Department of Health Services, La Jolla, California, May 30, 2002 (presentation of paper co-authored with Linda A. Bailey).

“Legal/Public Health Partnerships: Maryland’s Legal Resource Center for Tobacco Litigation, Regulation, and Advocacy,” Conference on Legal Partnerships in Tobacco Control, California Department of Health Services, La Jolla, California, May 30, 2002.

“Protection of Transboundary Resources: Legal Issues,” Meeting on Transboundary and Regional Watershed Management in the U.S. and Europe, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Cambridge, Massachusetts, May 22, 2002.

“How Safe Is ‘Safe The Precautionary Principle, Property Rights and Evolving Notions of Fairness,” Conference on “Ethics, Invention, and Sustainability: Environmental Health and Corporate Environmentalism,” Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, May 4, 2002.

“How Safe Is ‘Safe’?: Science, Law and the Precautionary Principle,” Conference on Toxic Torts and Environmental Law, Miami Beach, Florida, March 14, 2002.

“Statutory and Constitutional Obstacles to Regulation of Tobacco Sales and Promotion,” Seminar on Tobacco Control: National and International Approaches,” Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health, Baltimore, Maryland, March 6, 2002.

"The Impact of *Lorillard* on State and Local Regulation of Tobacco Sales and Advertising," American Bar Association-CLE National Teleconference, October 23, 2001.

“Environmental Risk Regulation: How Safe Is ‘Safe’?, Federal Administrative Law Judges Conference, Rehoboth Beach, Delaware, Sept. 10, 2001.

“The Cost-Benefit State,” American Bar Association, Section of Administrative Law and Regulatory Practice, 2001 Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, August 3, 2001.

“Environmental Federalism,” Environmental Law Institute, Summer School Series, Washington, D.C., June 21, 2001.

Lectures on “Approaches to Regulation,” “Pollution Control Law,” and “International Environmental Law” at the Workshop on Environmental Law, University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran, May 5-8, 2001.

“At the Crossroads: Science, Regulation and the Law, Biotech Law & Litigation Summit, Palo Alto, California, April 30, 2001; Tysons Corner, Virginia, April 23, 2001.

“Transboundary Pollution and the Rise and Fall of the Federal Common Law of Nuisance,” American Society for Environmental History, Durham, North Carolina, March 29, 2001.

“Presidential Management of the Administrative State: the Not-so-Unitary Executive,” Conference on “Politics and Policy: Presidential Administrations and Administrative Law,” Duke University Law School, March 5, 2001.

“The Frictions of Federalism: Transboundary Pollution and the Federal Common Law of Interstate Nuisance,” Faculty Workshop Series, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., December 1, 2000.

“Environmental Law in the Supreme Court,” Harvard Law School Alumni Reunion, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., October 28, 2000.

“Federal Environmental Laws: Status and Trends,” Environmental Law Seminar for Judges, Federal Judicial Center, Washington, D.C., October 19, 2000.

“Environmental Law Clinics,” Regional Environmental Law Society Conference, Vermont Law School, South Royalton, Vermont, October 14, 2000.

“The Future Conceptual Development of Environmental Law,” World Conservation Congress, International Union for the Conservation of Nature, Amman, Jordan, October 4, 2000.

“Why We Need Environmental Laws and Regulations,” Maryland Nutrient Management Regulations Workshop, Chesapeake College, Wye Mills, Maryland, August 7, 2000.

“Administrative Law and Federalism,” Environmental Law Institute Summer School Program, Washington, D.C., June 1, 2000.

“Separation of Powers and the Competition to Control Environmental Policy: A Historical Perspective,” Symposium on The Presidency & the Environment: The Twentieth Century and Beyond, Wallace Stegner Center for Land Resources and the Environment, University of Utah School of Law, Salt Lake City, Utah, March 31, 2000.

Paper presentation -- “Interstate Nuisance, the Courts and the Common Law: Lessons from the Ducktown Litigation,” paper presented at the Conference of the American Society for Environmental History, Tacoma, Washington, March 17, 2000.

Paper presentation – “Escaping the Common Law’s Shadow: Standing in the Light of *Laidlaw*,” Symposium on Citizen Suits and the Future of Standing in the 21st Century,” Duke University School of Law, March 3, 2000.

“Environmental Regulation and Technological Innovation,” Symposium on Environmental Innovation, Office of Technology Liaison, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, February 28, 2000.

Paper presentation -- “Interstate Nuisance, the Courts and the Common Law: Lessons from the Ducktown Litigation,” paper presented at the Georgetown University Law Center Environmental Research Workshop, November 19, 1999.

“Federalism & Environmental Law,” The Federalist Society 1999 National Lawyers Convention, Washington, D.C., November 13, 1999.

MacArthur Lecture, “Global Environmental Accountability: The Missing Link in the Pursuit of Sustainable Development,” Bucknell University, April 19, 1999.

“Lessons from ‘A Civil Action,’ Roland Park Middle School, Baltimore, Maryland, March 16, 1999.

Lecturer on “Global Environmental Accountability,” at the Workshop on Environmental Accountability, Co-sponsored by the American Bar Association African Law Initiative and the Makerere University Faculty of Law, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda, March 10-12, 1999.

"The Globalization of Law and Law Teaching," American Bar Association, Africa Law Initiative, Washington, D.C., October 6, 1998.

"Matching the Supply and Demand for Environmental, Energy, and Natural Resources Lawyers," Annual Meeting of the ABA Section of Natural Resources, Energy, and Environmental Law, Hilton Head, South Carolina, October 10, 1998.

"Liability of Multinational Corporations for Extraterritorial Environmental Harm," Seminar on Special Topics in International Relations, University of Maryland Department of Government & Politics, College Park, Maryland, October 13, 1998.

"The History and Philosophy of Environmental Law," U.S. Department of Justice, Appellate Section Retreat, National Conservation Training Center, Sheperdstown, West Virginia, October 23, 1998.

"U.S. Environmental Law: An Institutional Overview," German-Marshall Fund, Washington, D.C., October 6, 1997.

Paper Presentation, "Water Pollution Control: Lessons from Transnational Experience," Congreso Internacional de Derecho del Medio Ambiente, Santiago, Chile, July 11, 1997.

"A History of the Jury Trial," Rule of Law Seminar, St. Petersburg, Russia, May 27, 1997.

"Environmental Issues in the Washington Region," Leadership Washington Environment Program, Accokeek Foundation, Accokeek, Maryland, May 13, 1997.

"Federal Environmental Policy and the Role of the Environmental Protection Agency," German-Marshall Fund, Washington, D.C., May 12, 1997.

"Three Perspectives on Risk: Common Law, Environmental Regulation and Law and Economics," Association of American Law Schools 1997 Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., January 6, 1997.

Field Trip Leader, "The Chesapeake Bay Cleanup - A Work in Progress," Association of American Law Schools 1997 Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., January 4, 1997.

Paper Presentation, "Regulatory Evolution and the Future of Environmental Policy," Conference on Rethinking Environmental Protection for the Twenty-First Century, University of Chicago Law School, Chicago, Illinois, November 2, 1996.

"The Supreme Court and the Environment: 1997 Update," District of Columbia Bar, Washington, D.C., October 9, 1996.

"Regulatory Evolution and the Future of Environmental Policy," Harrison Program on the Future of the Global Agenda, University of Maryland Department of Government and Politics, College Park, Maryland, October 7, 1996.

"Back to the Future: Understanding the Next Phase of the American Environmental Revolution," at the Conference on Developments in Environmental Law - Towards the 21st Century, Aberdeen University Centre for Environmental Law and Policy, Aberdeen, Scotland, August 30, 1996.

"A History of Air Pollution Control," Environmental Law Institute, Washington, D.C., June 27, 1996.

"The Supreme Court and the Environment," District of Columbia Bar, Washington, D.C., October 30, 1995.

Panelist on "Legal, Practical, and Ethical Issues in Handling a Complicated Multiparty Hazardous Waste Case," 17th Annual Advanced ALI-ABA Course of Study, Hazardous Wastes, Superfund and Toxic Substances, Washington, D.C., October 26, 1995.

"Our Planetary Backyard: The Globalization of Environmental Law and Policy," EPA Summer Institute for Teachers, Morgan State University, Baltimore, Maryland, July 10, 1995.

"Environmental Protection Policy for the Developing World: Lessons from U.S. Environmental Law," IRIS-Mongolia Workshop on Environmental Policy, Ministry of Nature and the Environment, Ulan Bator, Mongolia, February 14-18, 1995.

"U.S. Environmental Law: A Historical Overview," U.S.-Japan Conference on Lessons of U.S. and Japanese Environmental Policy for Industrialized and Developing Countries, Washington, D.C., December 1, 1994.

"The Supreme Court and the Environment," District of Columbia Bar, Washington, D.C., October 25, 1994.

"The Roles of Law and Science in Environmental Health Protection: A Comparative Perspective," at the Slovak Polytechnic Institute, Bratislava, Slovakia, May 19, 1994.

"Economics and the Environment," University of Economics, Bratislava, Slovakia, April 27, 1994.

Testified on "Risk Assessment and the Mission of the Environmental Protection Agency," before the Joint Hearing of the Subcommittee on Environment, Energy and Natural Resources and the Subcommittee on Legislation and National Security of the Committee on Government Operations, U.S. House of Representatives, February 1, 1994.

"Market-Based Solutions to Environmental Problems: Economics, Equity and the Environment," at the Annual Conference of the National Association of Environmental Law Societies, Loyola Law School, January 28, 1994.

"Defending the Environment: Understanding the Military's Mission," U.S. Army Ordnance Center & School, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Aberdeen, Maryland, July 27, 1993.

"Environmental Regulation, Fairness and the Constitution," at a symposium on Regulatory Takings: The Implications for Environmental Law, University of Michigan Law School, January 26, 1993.

Lecturer on "Environmental Law and Regulation," October 14, 1992, Knight Center for Specialized Journalism, University of Maryland at College Park.

Program Coordinator and Lecturer, Judicial Institute of Maryland, Environmental Law Course for Maryland Judges, September 17, 1992.

"Economics and the Environment" at the Conference on Exploring Ethical Imperatives for the 21st Century, sponsored by the American Friends Service Committee, Baltimore, Maryland, April 28, 1992.

Testified on regulatory review in hearings on "Implementation of the Clean Air Act" before the U.S. House Comm. on Energy & Commerce, December 19, 1991.

Testified on the "Regulatory Review Sunshine Act of 1991" before the U.S. Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, November 15, 1991.

Participated as an invited reviewer of the Draft U.S. National Report to the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development at the Public Roundtable held by the Council on Environmental Quality, July 11-12, 1991, Baltimore, Maryland.

Lecture on "Citizen Rights and Chemical Risks" at the Workshop on Children and Toxics sponsored by Manasota88, Longboat Key, Florida, May 14, 1991.

Delivered the inaugural series of public lectures, "Law, Democracy, and Environmental Protection: Lessons from the American Experience," in the Soviet-United States Environmental Exchange in Leningrad, Soviet Union, February, 1991, sponsored by the Leningrad International Center for Environmental Law and the Natural Resources Defense Council.